

The Weather

TODAY—Partly cloudy and not so warm. Yesterday—High, 91; low, 63.

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56 Arrested In Vice Raids On 7 Places In District

Collateral of \$5 Forfeited by Each; 13 Policemen Visit 25 Establishments

Twelve police officers of the First Precinct, led by Capt. Robert Pearce, their commanding officer, arrested 56 persons early yesterday in vice raids on seven establishments.

Although the First Precinct Station House looked like Union Station and weary station clerks developed writers' cramp from booking the individuals, the officers would not admit anything unusual about the raids.

"It was just a routine Saturday night job," they declared.

The 56 persons, all Negroes, included 36 men and 20 women. All were charged with disorderly conduct and elected to forfeit \$5 collateral.

Police said they visited about 25 places in all, and were unable to recall the addresses of the seven establishments where arrests were made. All of the arrests were made between midnight and 2:35 a. m. Three patrol wagons were in use at one time to take those arrested to the station house.

Toad, a Happy Moron, Comes From Surinam

By Earl J. Wilson

A Surinam toad doesn't care about the cost of butter, the atom bomb or the internal affairs of Yugoslavia.

He wouldn't know a United Nations deadlock if he saw one, and neither would his brothers and sisters in the Animal Kingdom.

Maybe that's part of the reason why around 25,000 persons visit the Zoo here every Sunday—animals are such relaxing critters. Educational, too.

For example, all the Surinam toad had to do to get in the lime-light recently was to lay some eggs. It's just the reverse for radio comedians. Trouble in Locating

A school teacher, Miss E. L. Groveson, 1325 13th st. n.w., of Central High, was at the Zoo yesterday just to get a look at the toad's new family, first of its kind born in captivity.

She had some difficulty locating the creature at first. It was in the reptile house and she disliked looking in all the snake cages in order to find the toad.

But whatever their reason for coming, the Zoo yesterday again had its throngs of Sunday visitors. They loafed and plinked on the cool grass, bought hot dogs with production line precision, and talked about the cages to discuss the animals.

One little boy watched the African lion, looking hot in his necktie, and asked his mother when the beast roared, "Mommy, is he mad?"

Some Animals Cool And a young girl, who may have been a Government employee, after watching the tiger pace restlessly back and forth for a few minutes, commented to her companion, "That's just the way I do at work."

Many of the people walking over the Zoo's hills in the warm sunshine wanted to trade places with some of the animals, or so they said. They gazed longingly at the crocodiles, lazing in water with only their eyes and nostrils exposed or watched the seals frolic in their shaded pool.

A large crowd watched Keeper M. Phillips, 4106 Pennsylvania ave. se., feed "Bungo" and "Pinky," the hippos. He confided, "You have to watch these people. Some of them will throw anything in a hippo's mouth," he said. "Sticks, stones, orange peels, anything."

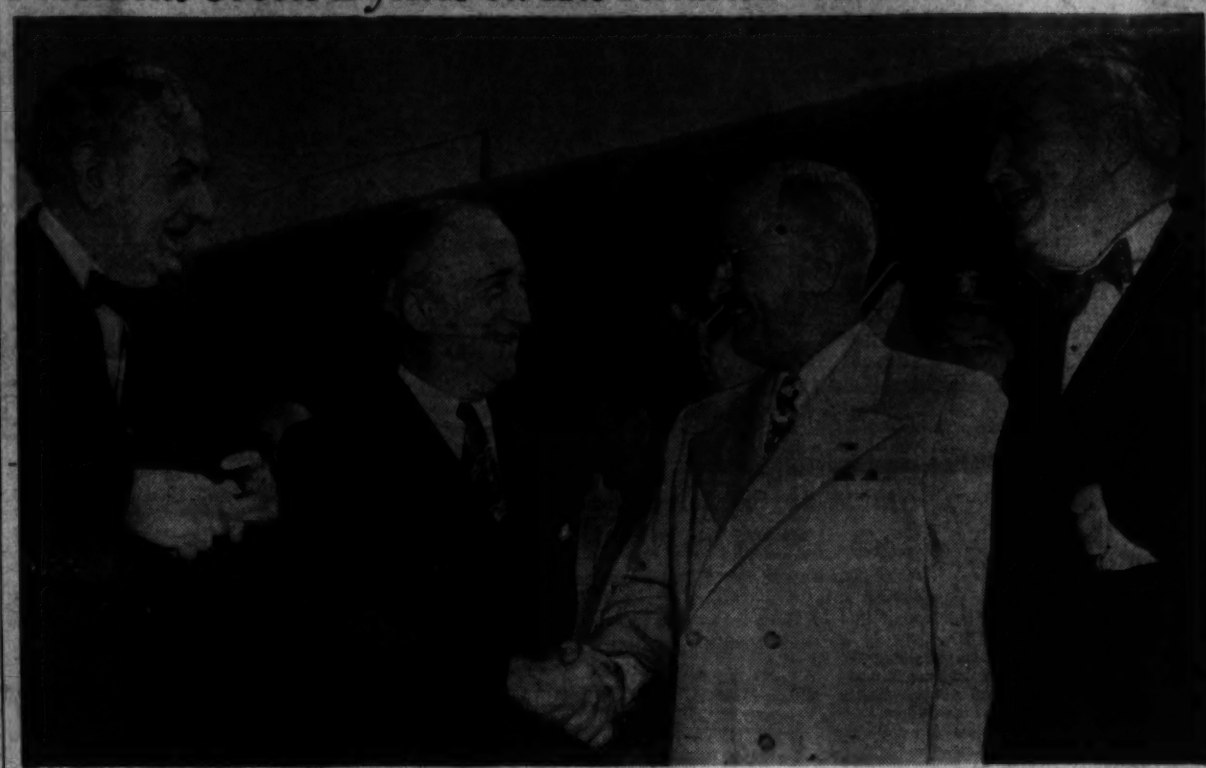
Of All Ages

You really couldn't say there were any "typical" visitors at the Zoo. They were of every age and came from everywhere. Mrs. Viola Duncan, 74, of Highland, Md., was on her first trip there and so was little Shelly Marie Corbin, 2, along with her father from their home at Clint Hill, Va.

As usual, whenever a squirrel scampered past a cage all eyes turned to watch its antics rather than the beast inside. They "oh'd" and "ah'd" at the Green Guenon monkey mother with her baby in her arms.

They threw popcorn to the sunlit Peking ducks and fed peanuts to the cute little prairie dogs. They stopped for a beer or soft drink at the Zoo's open air restaurant, "Duck Inn," and took life easy in general. It's hard to worry around animals.

President Greets Byrnes on His Return From Paris



ARRIVAL WITH NEWS—President Truman smiles broadly as he shakes hands with Secretary of State James F. Byrnes after Byrnes arrived yesterday at Washington Airport, home by plane from the Big Four conference in Paris. Senators Tom Connally (D., Tex.) (left) and Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.) (right) rode home with Byrnes.

Churchill Asks Strong France, United Europe

British Statesman Makes Bastille Day Address at Metz

Metz, France, July 14 (U.P.)—Winston Churchill tonight called for a firmly united Europe and especially a strong friendship between Britain and France despite the overall political confusion provided by the United Nations.

Speaking at a state dinner in his honor on the occasion of Bastille Day, anniversary of the French revolution, Churchill said:

"We must have faith in the United States, but remember that without a united Europe, the most powerful organization in the world is only a diplomatic simulacrum. Our first hope is to be good Europeans."

Regarding close Anglo-French friendship Churchill said:

"We have fought together for 40 years and every time we have done so we have won."

At this time in his long political life, Churchill said, he had two great hopes:

1. To see Europe emerging united from its ruins and returning to peace and prosperity.

2. The recreation of a strong France.

"The renaissance of Europe is impossible without a strong France," Churchill said. "We have never had such need for a great France as we have now."

"In saving Europe we saved France but in saving France we saved Europe," Churchill roused laughter when he commented: "I found it necessary to say."

See CHURCHILL, Page 2, Col. 2.

Talks to Nation Tonight

Byrnes Returns to Explain Compromises, Report Progress

By the United Press

Secretary of State James F. Byrnes returned from Paris yesterday to "sell" the American people on the compromises he made in the interests of world peace at the Big Four foreign ministers meeting.

He told reporters on his arrival at the National Airport that he was confident "some progress" towards peace has been made.

The Secretary, who has been almost constantly engaged in international conferences during the year he has held the post, plunged immediately into a strenuous two-week conference convalescence in Paris July 29. It will consider peace treaties for Italy, Romania, Hungary, Bulgaria and Finland.

In the afternoon Byrnes spent a few hours at his office going over papers and working with his aides on tonight's radio report.

He will spend most of this morning at the White House reporting to the President and discussing candidates for peace conference delegates.

Byrnes and his Central European experts also will draft plans to make the American and British zones of Germany an economic unit. Russia and France rejected invitations to join the effort at Paris but the way is still open for them to participate in the planning.

Byrnes and his Senatorial advisers, Tom Connally (D., Tex.) and Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.)

See BYRNES, Page 2, Column 1.

Leaders Call Russian Loan Next Question

Britain Is Expected To Start Drawing On Credit in Week

By the Associated Press

Anglo-American trade officials believed yesterday Great Britain might be drawing upon her \$3,750,000,000 loan within a week.

The next question, among Administration leaders, is how much money this Nation may be expected to loan other foreign nations, and whether Congress will provide the funds.

The big question mark is a loan to Russia, discussed on the basis of about one billion dollars, but with negotiations stymied by the issue of what Russian concessions might be considered.

As Congress is expected to recess within a few weeks, and the Export-Import Bank is down to its last billion dollars, many Congressmen say it is highly questionable whether any cash for big new foreign loans will be available this year.

Truman Has Yet to Sign

The possibility of a Russian loan entered into the debate over the British credit, with evidence that there would be strong opposition. There was discussion some two months ago of a \$1,250,000,000 increase in Export-Import Bank funds but little has been heard of it lately.

The last formality in making the long-debated fund available to Great Britain will be the signing of the Congressional bill by President Truman.

The White House said that would be done with some ceremony, probably this morning.

Among those expected to attend the White House signing are Secretary of State Byrnes, just returned from the Paris meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers, John Snyder, secretary of the Treasury, the British ambassador, Lord Inverchapel, and other British officials.

Officials of the Treasury and of the British Embassy said the actual mechanics of making the credit available, after the bill becomes law, are "as simple as international monetary relationships can be."

Treasury Department officials said they have to take no action until they receive the first demand from the British.

The British will ask that the credit be transferred, as needed, to their account, with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.

If a British businessman wants to make an American purchase, he goes to the Board of Trade in England. If the board decides the purchase will help world trade or otherwise fall within the purposes of the credit, his request is granted and he is given an import license.

Then he takes his check and the license to the Bank of England and obtains a British letter of credit at the exchange rate.

This he sends to the American manufacturer who deposits it. The manufacturer gets his actual cash.

See LOAN, Page 2, Column 2.

Nats Sweep Twin Bill, 5-3 and 4-2

Coan, Priddy Star As Brown Go Down To Defeat Before Hudson, Scarborough

Thumping Ted Williams, hit three homers and drove in eight runs in the first game at Boston as the Cleveland Indians dropped both ends of a double-header, 13-10 and 6-4. In New York the Yankees fell 11 full games behind the Boston Sox by losing twice to the Detroit Tigers, 5-1 and 6-3.

By Al Costello

Post Reporter

With neatness, not to mention dispatch, the Nats took a double-header from the St. Louis Browns yesterday. After Sid Hudson nicely spaced 12 Brownie base knocks to work out a satisfactory 5-3 victory in the opener, Ray Scarborough came up with an eight hit performance to carve out a 4-2 triumph in the nightcap.

The smallest Sunday crowd of the year, 14,938 saw the Nats chase their usual nemesis, Sam Zoldak, in less than an inning in the initial game to lock the decision as early as the first frame with a four run spurge.

And then in the finale, Scarborough received a couple of big hands from Gil Coan and Gerry Priddy to put over his victory.

Hudson, shaky at the start, gave up 9 of the 12 hits the Browns collected in the first five innings before settling down to roll to his seventh victory against six losses.

Scarborough, like Hudson, had his troubles early but after the Browns scored single runs in the first and second innings, he took control and permitted only five scattered safeties thereafter, assuring his fifth victory against three reverses.

It was Scarborough's first start in six weeks. That second game unveiled the fleet Coan as a future Griffith Stadium favorite. After getting three hits in the opening contest, Gil strutted his stuff to the huge delight of the home folks. His first-inning triple followed by Buddy Lewis' long fly gave the Nats their first run and tied the score at 1-1.

Shines in Third

But it was in the third inning he really gave the crowd a huge bang as he unleashed his terrific speed that again erased a one run Brown lead and enabled the Nats to tie it up at 2-2.

Coan singled to right with one away and as Red McQuillen bobbled the ball for a "fraction of a second, Gil tore for second and arrived safely with a sweeping slide.

Gerry Priddy stepped up to the plate a few minutes later to deliver a single to left that fetched Coan across with that important, tying run.

The Browns' singletons in the first and second innings as they were going to do to Scarborough but the Nats went to work on Bob Muncie in the fifth to come up with the two runs that were going to prove the difference.

Priddy Hits Again

With one out, Lewis was safe on Vern Stephens' fumble of his sneaky bouncer. Priddy followed with a sure enough base hit to center that became a triple when it bounced crazily away from Zarilla and rolled to the wall, scoring Lewis. Priddy came in when Stephens fumbled Vern's bouncer and had to be content with flagging Mickey at first.

That was the ball game the way things turned out.

The first inning that settled the opener saw six of the eight runs the Nats, of course, turning out to be the life of the party.

The Browns' tallied their pair with two away on successive singles by Stephens, Heath and Zarilla, plus a boot by Priddy on Judnich's.

See NATS, Page 11, Column 3.

Truman Assails OPA Legislation Now in Congress

20 Cars of Meat Food Costs Leveling Due This Week

The oft-predicted "leveling off" period in food costs here is expected to begin, almost unnoticeably, this week.

First indication of a brake to steadily spiraling prices reached this city last night with arrival of 20 carloads of meat. Distributors predict the fresh supply will sell at less than last week's average market prices. Even at that, the new prices are expected to be 25 per cent over former OPA ceilings.

Major chain stores which have tried to hold the OPA price line, however, may have to yield to their own rising costs and pass them on to customers in the form of price mark-ups. None would comment on this but the implications were clear in their advertisements for this past weekend.

On Temporary Basis

One chain emphasized that its advertised ceiling prices were effective only through Saturday, July 13; another stressed it was absorbing extra costs to maintain OPA ceilings "the balance of this week" (which ended Saturday).

In sections of Washington, lamb and veal, where obtainable, were selling variously from former ceiling prices.

See COST, Page 2, Column 6.

Mitchell Hints At Bill to Make May Testify

Representative Has Precedent to Ignore Committee Subpoena

By the United Press

Senator Hugh B. Mitchell (D., Wash.) indicated last night that he would press for special legislation to get Representative Andrew J. May (D., Ky.) to testify before the Senate War Investigating Committee on his alleged connections with a Midwest munitions combine.

Mitchell has proposed that the Senate pass a resolution asking the House to excuse May for an appearance before the Senate committee. May would not be bound to obey the resolution and would have precedent for ignoring any subpoena the committee might issue.

The committee's latest effort to get May to testify bogged down Saturday when Committee Chairman James M. Mead (D., N. Y.) informed the Kentucky that he could not testify on his own terms.

May Denies He Profited

Witnesses have said that May, chairman of the House Military Affairs Committee, "pressured" the War Department into giving war contracts to a combine headed by Dr. Henry M. Garrison and his brother, Murray, which allegedly obtained contracts worth 78 million dollars.

May has denied that he ever profited through his relations with the so-called "paper empire." He appeared before a closed session of the committee June 4 to explain his part in the Cumberland Lumber Co., a subsidiary firm.

After other witnesses subsequently testified that May brought "pressure" on behalf of the Garrison combine.

See PROFITS, Page 2, Column 2.

House Unit Reverses Stand

Tax for Old Age Insurance To Be Frozen for Another Year

By the Associated Press

Reversing a previous stand for a hike in the Social Security old age insurance tax, the House Ways and Means Committee announced yesterday a decision to "freeze" the tax for another year at one per cent on employers' payrolls and employees' pay.

Moreover, the committee cut out of its Social Security revision bill a provision for larger grants to low-income States for the payment of benefits to needy aged, blind and dependent children.

The reversal occurred when the committee confronted a deadlock in the House Rules Committee. Representative Knutson (R., Minn.) said such a compromise was necessary to get any bill at all passed before Congress adjourns for the summer.

The new changes in the bill probably will block a House floor

In Terrible Shape, Couldn't Be Any Worse, He Says of Senate Measure

By the Associated Press

President Truman served notice on Congress yesterday that he dislikes pending OPA legislation about as much, or possibly even more, than the price control bill he vetoed two weeks ago.

Mr. Truman asserted specifically that the measure, as passed by the Senate Saturday, "is in terrible shape" and "couldn't be any worse."

This was taken generally as a hint that he may veto the new bill, unless basic changes are made in it. It came in an informal opinion expressed to Senators Connally (D., Tex.) and Vandenberg (R., Mich.).

The President met them following their return from the Foreign Ministers' meeting in Paris, and OPA was one of the first things Vandenberg asked him about.

His New Confusion Peak

Meanwhile, the congressional battle over the now-dead agency hit a new peak of confusion, with little clear indication of what action will be taken.

Leaders of assorted blocs on Capitol Hill voiced widely-varying ideas of what will happen next.

Most of them agreed, however, that they will have to make some fundamental changes in the Senate-approved measure or it will run into Presidential veto.

In this connection, Senator Taylor (D., Idaho) urged in a statement that Mr. Truman veto the bill, unless it is modified, on grounds that it now is "a hoax."

The next test on the measure will come tomorrow, when the House considers a Rules Committee recommendation that a Senate-House conference committee be given the task of rewriting the measure. Any action taken by such a group would be subject to votes in both chambers later.

Other Developments

With this showdown in the offing, these varying developments were reported:

1. Several key House Republicans, including Representatives Hallett of Indiana and Wolcott of Michigan, said they favored rejection of the Rules recommendation. They urged, instead, an immediate House ballot on the Senate provisions lifting controls from many items. Several said they favored sending the Senate-passed bill, as is, to the White House.

2. A demonstration on leaders worked feverishly to line up support for the Rules suggestion. They declared their only hope of getting what they termed a "satisfactory" bill is to send it to the conference committee, where an attempt can be made to restore some of the controls.

3. Several Administration spokesmen in the House said they were growing increasingly pessimistic that anything could be worked out in Congress which Mr. Truman will accept. One of them, Representative Patman (D., Tex.), said:

"We are getting discouraged. It certainly is going to be a hard fight to get a suitable bill. We will try, but I'm not sure we can do it."

4. Several legislators said they were urging that a conference be held between Mr. Truman and

See OPA, Page 2, Column 5.

Crash Examiners Rule Plane Structurally Sound

Dayton, Ohio, July 14 (U.P.)—An Army examining board said today investigation failed to disclose any evidence of structural failure or inherent flaw in design in the Army's experimental bomber, the Mismaster, which crashed near Washington last December after a record transcontinental flight.

In a final report the board said that the cause of the accident could not be determined definitely.

Bidrug Commission Urges 25% Pay Boost

Paris, July 14 (U.P.)—Premier Georges Bidault's special economic commission today recommended the government grant a general 25 per cent wage increase.

The report of the commission, composed of representatives of employers, employees and the government, virtually assured a blanket pay raise for both government and industrial workers.

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Senate Strife Near Over UNRRA Policy

**Now To Use It
British Take
3.75 Billion
With Relief**

London, July 14 (AP).—The British government, accepted the American loan with relief if not with outspoken gratitude, buckled down tonight to the twin tasks of putting the money to work and convincing Britons it will not improve overnight their austere standard of living.

Authoritative informants said the Chancellor of the Exchequer, Hugh Dalton, would touch on both aspects in a report to the House of Commons tomorrow. This will follow a cabinet meeting to place official approval on a new import program made possible by the \$3,750,000,000 loan.

In a statement last night welcoming the loan, Dalton avoided any expression of thanks. He took instead the point of view adopted generally by the British press and many public figures—that the loan is a business proposition benefiting the United States at least as much as Britain.

With Tell of Priorities

"I take the approval of the loan as a sign that our American friends want to work with us, just as we want to work with them," he said.

Dalton will tell the House of Commons that machinery and machine tools will take high priority in the new import program, along with newprint to increase the size of Britain's four-page dailies and gasoline that may end rationing by Christmas, informants said.

More food can be imported and the housewife has been told she may expect additional canned fruit, dried eggs and possibly meat and fats, but not before autumn.

While Britain can draw on her new dollar reservoir up to the limit, financial men say they believe the government will proceed slowly to avoid buying while prices are high and having to repay when they are lower.

Government sources stressed that the prime reason for the loan was not to fill British shops with goods, but to help boost the country's already spurring export trade to a record level. Then exports can be used to pay for imports.

Expressions of unbridled gratitude were rare. Typical of general reaction was this statement by Sir Norman Kipping, director-general of the Federation of British Industries:

"I wish it had not been necessary to ask for the loan, but without it we should inevitably have had to tighten our belts still further."

Complains of "Abuse"

In an article in the London Sunday Pictorial Lord Vansittart expressed British gratitude for the loan, but complained of "seven months of intermittent abuse of this country."

Vansittart, former chief diplomatic adviser to the British government, declared that "some people here in Britain were as reluctant to accept the loan as the Americans to grant it, but there was no visible alternative."

He protested recent demonstrations in the United States against British policy in Palestine, and said "a limit has been reached by the excesses of Anglophobia organized by American Jewry."

He added that "we in America can be a liability to Jewry; it is in their power to more anti-Semites than the Arabs."

Paper's Support Of Byrd Doesn't Astonish Opponent

Richmond, Va., July 14 (AP).—Martin A. Hutchinson, candidate for the Democratic senatorial nomination, said in a statement today he was "not in the least surprised" at the Portsmouth Star's announcing its support of his opponent, Senator Harry F. Byrd, in view of Publisher Norman R. Hamilton's "ever-present desire to get back into the good graces of the Virginia political machine as a leader and spokesman."

"It is my hope," he added, "that the gentlemen will be happy in his new associations and that he will be received into the fold as a long-lost brother in a manner like unto the prodigal son."

The Star, in an editorial in today's issue, cited as its primary reason for supporting Senator Byrd the announced intention of the CIO Political Action Committee to exert every effort to keep him from returning to the Senate.

The editorial added that "we in Virginia can care for our own knitting and, for all time in the future, will determine who shall represent us in the halls of Congress without CIO-PAC or any other outside money and influence sent from other States to tell us who should be Virginia's public servants in Washington."

BYRNES

From Page 1
and I know I speak for our delegation when I say that we have made some progress on the road to peace."

His aides and Mrs. Byrnes tried to get the secretary to use the two weeks before the Paris Peace Conference for a vacation. They suggested that he "disappear" in Switzerland or the French Riviera for a rest, but Byrnes vetoed the proposals.

Electric trackless trolley and streamlined streetcars are becoming increasingly popular, according to General Electric Co., which supplied an all-time record order of 235 such vehicles during the past year.

Coincidence Major Major Is the Week's Safe Driver



MAJ. M. R. MAJOR

Back during the war, M. J. Major hit the news when, as an Air Corps officer, he was promoted to the rank of major.

Major Major seemed quite a coincidence, but Major's life is full of them.

He's been in Washington only since June 1, and already he has been named Safe Driver of the Week. Major just happened to be driving east on Constitution ave. when an American Automobile Association traffic observer saw his "steady, safe speed" in traffic, his "well-executed" turns and hand signals.

According to the AAA scout, Major observed all stop signs by complete stops and granted pedestrians the right-of-way on turns.

Major, who is vice president of Overplus, Inc., a firm which is buying war surplus materials, lives at 4105 W. st. NW. That, in its own way, is startling.

For Major landed his living quarters two days after he landed in Washington with his wife—and he had been offered one apartment prior to that time.

The series of Safe Driver awards is sponsored by the AAA with the cooperation of The Washington Post.

CHURCHILL

From Page 1
ary to take some part in the events of this war." He added seriously:

"And I can say that nothing stands between Britain and France and you must never let anything come between us."

"After the first World War Britain was engulfed in pacifism and the United States, with all its strength, was submerged in isolationism," Churchill said.

"It would have been sufficient at that time simply to apply the Versailles treaty and prevent the rearmament of Germany. The League of Nations could have managed to save peace even without the United States but we did not know how to do it. We are all responsible for this failure. The future lies in our hands."

He referred to Russia as a great ally.

Churchill's only reference to his long-known hope for a union of Britain and France came when he said:

"Two hundred years ago Pitt asked a divided British nation to come together as one people. He said that since they needed to do it they would find means to do it."

Smiling, Churchill looked around the long banquet table and said:

"Maybe we can learn something from his example."

Churchill spoke in French and kept the table amused by his mistakes. He himself raised his hand each time he stumbled for a word and exclaimed:

"Oh! Oh!"

Churchill looked fit but tired. He told his fellow diners the reason he had come here today.

"When President Roosevelt and I decided on the invasion of France I gave General Giraud a rendezvous in France," he said.

Gen. Henri Honoré Giraud was then French chief of general staff under Gen. Charles de Gaulle and Metz was in German hands.

Tonight Churchill turned to Giraud, who was at the table beside him, and said:

"We have several things in common. We are both deputies and we will both have places in the next anthology of escaped prisoners."

U. S., France Reassert Ties On Bastille Day

Paris, July 14 (AP).—The United States and France exchanged warm assurances of friendship today as the French people celebrated the 157th anniversary of Bastille Day, the historic date when "liberty, fraternity and justice" were born in France.

"France still is in the forefront of the free nations of the world and proclaims today the same principles of liberty and respect of the individuals in whose name her people spoke 157 years ago," President Truman said in a message to Premier Georges Bidault.

Mr. Truman recalled that "two years ago we fought against the Germans on French soil side by side with the valiant soldiers of France, military and civilian."

Praising France for the "sacrifice of her courageous people," Mr. Truman said, "I am honored to extend to you, Mr. Le President, in the name of the United States of America my best wishes and fraternal salutations."

Recalls American Revolution

Bidault replied that Frenchmen had fought under Lafayette in the American revolution and that "your compatriots of Illinois, Texas and all other American States" had helped to liberate France for the same principles of freedom.

"We are old friends who may quarrel occasionally as old friends do," Bidault said. "But it is from the depths of my heart, replying to his noble, moving message in which he recalled our national holiday the various ideals we hold in common, I convey thanks and best wishes to President Truman and convey to the United States the expression of the friendship and gratitude of the French people."

Minister Winston Churchill spoke of the friendship between France and Great Britain and said:

"We have fought together for 40 years and every time we have done so we have won."

Churchill called for a united Europe, without which he said the United Nations would be "futile and only a diplomatic simile."

Soldiers Parade in Paris

In Paris the day was marked by a colorful military parade in the prewar tradition.

French troops, 12,000 strong, paraded along the boulevards here, but for the first time since the revolution civilians marched in the place of honor at the center of the long column. There were 2200 armament workers from the Paris district dressed in factory smocks and carrying union banners.

The parade was led by Gen. De Lattre de Tassigny, whose First French Army shared in the liberation of the nation.

De Gaulle Is Absent

Premier Bidault took the salute standing beneath the column built on the site of the Bastille, where in 1789 French citizens struck their historic blow for the rights of man by breaking open the gates, freeing the prisoners, killing the King's garrison and razing the building.

Bidault was flanked by members of his cabinet and leading French military figures. The entire Diplomatic Corps was present, including American Ambassador Jefferson Caffery.

Conspicuous for his absence was former President Gen. Charles de Gaulle. It was recalled he had refused two previous invitations to attend official ceremonies.

Truman and Bidault Exchange Greetings on Bastille Day

President Recalls Valiant Stands Made by France

Text of a response by French Premier Georges Bidault to President Truman's Bastille Day message to the French people:

"THE day that the French Republic celebrates its anniversary, I am anxious to reply to the message President Truman just addressed to our mutual peoples."

"We have in the past within a few years' interval established our civic liberties. To preserve these, to extend them to others, our peoples have expended each in turn many efforts and much blood."

Fighting side by side with Lafayette, a few peasants of Auvergne or Touraine found beyond the seas the glorious rest which is the fruit of the defense of all just causes."

It was in the name of this same defense, after generations and with many more men and means because times had changed that your compatriots of Illinois, Texas and all other American States landed on foreign soil, fighting and helping to liberate it, even though most of them knew it only from geography books."

"We are old friends who may quarrel occasionally as old friends do. But it is from the depths of my heart that replying to his noble, moving message in which he recalled our national holiday the various ideals we hold in common, I convey thanks and best wishes to President Truman and convey to the United States the expression of the friendship and gratitude of the French people."

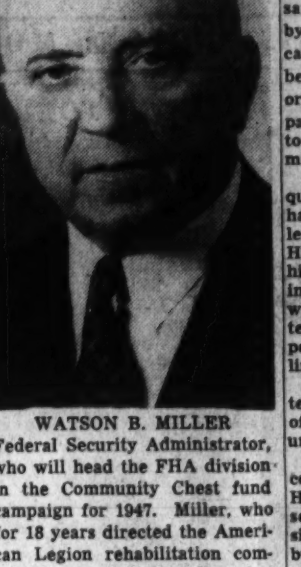
Coal Cars Derailed Near Newport News Block Main Lines

Newport News, Va., July 14 (AP).—More than a dozen cars of an east-bound Chesapeake & Ohio railway train were derailed early today at Orleans, 15 miles west of Newport News, blocking both main lines.

A spokesman for the railway's Peninsula subdivision said no one was injured, and officials hoped regular schedules would be resumed within 25 hours.

The cause of the derailment, which occurred shortly after midnight, was not determined.

Heads Section In Fund Drive



WATSON B. MILLER

Federal Security Administrator, who will head the FHA division in the Community Chest fund campaign for 1947. Miller, who for 18 years directed the American Legion rehabilitation committee, was appointed Saturday.

OPA

From Page 1
some of the Senate-House conferees, if they are named, to work out an advance understanding on what the conferees might be willing to do, and what the White House would take.

Some Senate Republicans began talking of a possible compromise by which controls would be left off many items, as in the Senate bill, but be subject to restoration. Under this plan an independent decontrol board would be given authority to restore ceilings on the items if prices moved upward too swiftly.

Representative Marcantonio (AL, N.Y.) said he would start circulating a petition demanding that Congress stay in session "until a decent OPA bill is passed."

The OP has been dead officially since June 30. In the Senate, passed bill it would be revised until June 30, 1947. But the agency would be barred from monitoring prices on meat, poultry, eggs, milk, dairy products, grain, cottonseed, tobacco, livestock and poultry feed, soybeans, and petroleum.

The measure would continue rent controls in States not having their own machinery for such controls. It would give the agriculture secretary, rather than OPA, last word on removing food controls.

Free ceilings for producers, manufacturers and processors would be kept at levels to take care of cost increases since 1940, with OPA allowed to make "reasonable adjustments" to meet abnormal booms.

Mother of 3 Strangled; Boston Suspect Held

Boston, July 14 (AP).—A middle-aged Negro was picked up today for questioning in connection with the strangling early yesterday of a mother of three children.

Two policemen identified him as the drinking companion of Mrs. Helen Cronin, 40, whose body was found on her kitchen floor.

The man admitted having been out with Mrs. Cronin on several occasions, but denied he had dated her on Friday night.

Mrs. Cronin's eldest daughter, Eleanor, remained under treatment for cuts and bruises inflicted by the slayer who attempted to rape her.

Red Detention Of U. S. Couple Angers Army

Berlin, July 14 (AP).—A high-ranking United States Army officer said tonight if the Russians failed by tomorrow to release an American warrant officer and his wife, being held for apparent unauthorized entry into the Soviet occupation zone, "something is likely to happen because we are getting mad about this."

The officer, who declined to be quoted by name, said the Russians had broken their promise to release Warrant Officer Samuel L. Harrison of San Antonio, Tex., and his wife, Helen, who disappeared into the Russian zone on July 1 when, without the required written travel orders, they were reported to have exceeded zonal limits to visit a pet shop.

Giving voice to a shortening of tempers among American Army officers over what has become an unprecedented case, the officer said:

"The Russians gave us a definite commitment they would return the Harrisons yesterday or today. We sent some agents down to the Russian commandant to fetch them, but they did not get them."

There still was no word tonight on the fate of two other American Army officers—Capt. Harold Coblin of Newark, N. J., and Lieut. George E. Wyatt of Oklahoma City—who were last seen July 4 when they were reported to have boarded a train for Oranienburg, north of Berlin.

There have been unofficial reports here the Russians have been holding the Americans in retaliation for alleged similar detentions of Russian personnel by American authorities. However, American security officers here denied they held any Russians as long as two weeks without turning them over to Russian authorities or giving a full report of their apprehension.

Soviet authorities have said nothing publicly or in the press about the four missing Americans.

However, Berliners say, "So, now Americans as well as Germans are disappearing."

COSTS

From Page 1
ing prices to 60 per cent above the former OPA standards. And reports of even greater mark-ups were numerous. The Givort Delicatessen, 1728 Columbia rd. n.w., was asking—and getting—\$1.79 for pound tins of boiled ham which formerly sold for 75 cents.

Consigns of chicken brought 89 cents a pound and smoked shoulders went for 79 cents a pound.

The picture was reportedly the same throughout the Nation, with labor agitation and threatened consumer strikes strong factors in the tendency to begin "leveling off."

Denver, Colo., residents joined together to plan public demonstrations against rising prices.

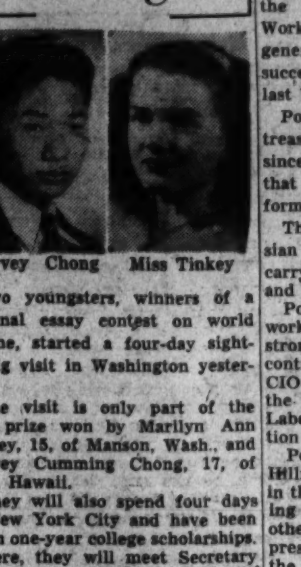
Similar demonstrations are being staged or are planned for Chicago, New York, Philadelphia, Portland, Ore.; Jamestown, N. Dak.; Fort Wayne, Ind.; Erie, Pa.; Cambridge, Mass., and Princeton, N. J.

Widespread Strike Feeling

APL President William Green, in this city, said there is "a widespread feeling" among wage earners to strike in protest against removal of price controls. Such strikes, he said, might lead to a tidal wave of inflation. If uncontrolled inflation comes, Green said, there will be no way of holding back strikes for higher wages.

The 800,000-member CIO United Automobile Workers threatened such strike action in meeting at Chicago Saturday. "If our fight against increased prices fails, we will begin a fight on the wage front," declared the union president, Walter P. Reuther.

4-Day Visit Food Essays Bring 2 Here To See Sights



Harvey Chong Miss Tinkey

Two youngsters, winners of a national essay contest on world famine, started a four-day sight-seeing visit in Washington yesterday.

The visit is only part of the first prize won by Marilyn Ann Tinkey, 15, of Manson, Wash., and Harvey Chong, 17, of Hilo, Hawaii.

They will also spend four days in New York City and have been given one-year college scholarships. Here, they will meet Secretary of Agriculture Anderson, Secretary of Commerce Wallace and several Congressmen. They flew here and will return home by plane.

The contest, sponsored by the Pillsbury Institute of Flour Milling History, had as the topic for the essay, "A Food Plank for Peace."

Marilyn, who is a Junior at Manson High School, plans to use her scholarship for her first year at the University of Washington after she graduates from high school.

Harvey, who was valedictorian at Hilo High School this spring, will use his scholarship to begin a predoctoral course at Indiana University this fall.

Country Market Prices Higher Than a Week Ago

Martinsburg, W. Va., July 14.—A range of prices on home grown fruits and vegetables at the popular country market here yesterday showed what dealers said were generally higher prices than a week ago.

Typical products and prices on the market, conducted by the city, included: Chickens topped 70 cents a pound, with dumbered birds bringing as much as 90 cents a pound for breasts, meat, eggs, showing little advance, were around 40 to 45 cents a dozen.

Cabbages brought 15 cents a pound; potatoes five to six pounds for 25 cents; beets (formerly 5 cents) now 15 cents a bunch; onions two pounds for 15 cents; beans 10 to 15 cents a pound; tomatoes 20 cents a pound; egg plants 20 cents each; butter as high as 75 cents as against recent prices that ranged from 48 to 90 cents; raspberries 45 cents a quart.

The berry and cherry crops have about been cleaned out, and the peach crop locally will not start for another week or 10 days.

Hillman Union Picks Potofsky As New Chief

New York, July 14 (AP).—Jacob S. Potofsky was named president of the CIO Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America by the union's general executive board today to succeed Sidney Hillman, who died last Wednesday.

Potofsky had been secretary-treasurer of the powerful union since 1940. He was succeeded in that post by Frank Rosenblum, former executive vice president.

The 51-year-old Potofsky, a Russian immigrant, promised he would carry on "the Hillman tradition and Hillman policies."

Potofsky pledged the clothing workers, one of the richest and strongest unions in America, to continue active participation in the CIO Political Action Committee, the New York State Amalgamated Labor Party, and the World Federation of Trade Unions.

Potofsky was a close friend of Hillman. They fought side by side in the Hart Shaffer & Hark clothing strike in 1910 and a score of other labor battles. The new union president was born in Radomsk in the Russian Ukraine. He came to the United States at an early age.

Potofsky quarreled with John Lewis in 1940 when the coal union, then split with President Roosevelt, he pledged today that the union under his leadership would support the policies of CIO president Philip Murray.

Potofsky will serve out Hillman's unexpired term until 1948, when the general membership of the union will vote for officers nominated at an Amalgamated convention.

SECURITY

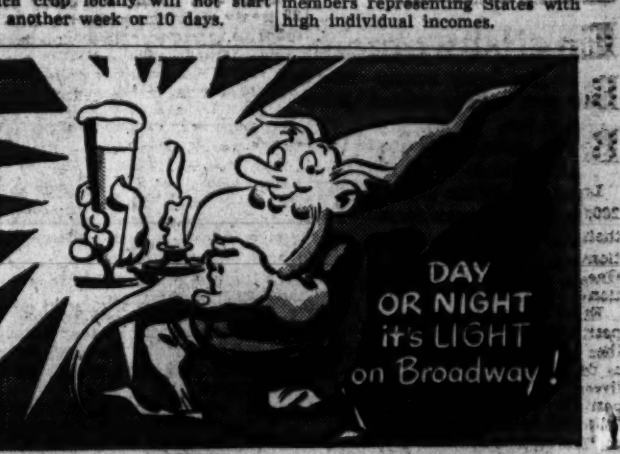
From Page 1
of any veterans who dies within the next three years.

3. Blanketing 200,000 maritime workers under the unemployment compensation features of the Social Security Act. These workers have not been covered previously.

4. An increase from \$20 a month to \$25 in the amount the Federal Government will put up for matching State funds paid to needy, aged, blind and dependent children. This makes it possible, under the 50-50 Federal-State matching arrangement, for a needy person to receive \$50 a month instead of the present \$40 top.

The committee previously had voted to raise the Federal top for needy persons from \$20 to \$30, and to put up two Federal dollars for each State dollar in those States where individual incomes are 66 per cent or less of the national average. This earlier provision, by a special formula, also would have given more Federal dollars in those States where the income is 66 to 99 per cent of the national average.

The provision encountered formidable opposition from House members representing States with high individual incomes.



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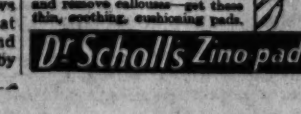
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Plot to Rule World Charged to Russia

Press Comment

Reds Accuse U. S. of 'Atom Diplomacy'

Moscow, July 14 (AP)—A commentator in the official Communist newspaper Pravda charged today that "ruling circles" in the United States in general had no intention of renouncing the atom bomb.

M. Marlin, upholding the Soviet plan for control of atomic energy as contrasted with the United States proposal outlined by Bernard Baruch, declared:

"The atom bomb called into being 'atomic diplomacy.'"

Another Pravda writer said the question of economic unification of Germany was "now an order of the day." He added that the Soviet Union favored such a plan, but that it could be achieved only by a united central government, with genuine "democratization" of Germany as a forerunner.

Japan Policy Criticized

The newspaper Trud hit at American occupation authorities in Japan, charging they were supporting "reactionary elements" placing obstacles in the path of Japanese trade-unionists.

Marlin maintained the Baruch plan "does not express the will of humanity and does not answer the demands of the peoples."

"The will of the peoples is absolutely clear," he said. "They demand immediate and complete outlawing of the production and use of atomic weapons. This demand comprises the essence of the Soviet plan."

"A Step Backward"

On the German question Y. A. Viktorov, Pravda's international reviewer, wrote: "The American plan for a treaty of demilitarization of Germany, presents a step backward from the Berlin (Potsdam) conference, decisions and ignores entirely the guarantee of reparations deliveries."

The writer in Trud declared one example of support given reactionary elements against Japanese trade unions was an order from General MacArthur against mass demonstrations. Trud asserted the order had the purpose of "depriving democratic elements of the generally acknowledged right to carry on an open struggle against reaction."

Trud said "individual representatives of the American command often openly speak against trade unions and their activity."

Englishwomen Beg King to Ban Bread Ration

London, July 14 (AP)—More than 200,000 British housewives carried their fight to stave off bread rationing to King George VI today. One group even demanded dissolution of Parliament.

Exercising an ancient right to petition the King, guaranteed by the British bill of rights of 1689, a deputation of housewives delivered to a home office official two petitions addressed to King George, following a protest demonstration at Trafalgar Square.

One petition, bearing some 200,000 signatures demanded restoration of a satisfactory nutritional diet and a ban on bread rationing. The other, circulated by the "Face the Facts Association," was signed by more than 9000 women.

The petitions were delivered on the eve of expected publication of details of the Government's plan to begin bread rationing July 21. The announcement is expected some time tomorrow.

9-Ounce Daily Ration Seen

The order probably will fix basic bread rationing at 9 ounces daily, with more for manual workers.

The opposition already has served notice that it will make one more attempt in Commons to prevent rationing from going through. Debate is scheduled for Thursday, with Winston Churchill as chief opposition speaker.

Mrs. Mary Ware, who as organizer of the British housewives campaign, had gathered 200,000 signatures on her petition to the King, made at Trafalgar Square. "I have it on first-hand information there is no world food shortage," she declared. "Countries with surpluses of food just decline to give credit to this government of muddlers. Our former enemies are being fattened up so they can fight better the next time."

Reds Boost German Rations

Berlin, July 14 (AP)—The Russian military government announced today an increase in food rations in the Russian occupation zone in Germany for persons regarded as nonessential to industry.

Beginning in August children, nonworkers and white-collar workers will receive an additional 1.75 ounces of bread daily and 53 ounces of potatoes monthly. Laborers and children will also receive an increase of about 10 ounces monthly in other foodstuffs and the remainder of the population 9 ounces.

Ukraine Harvest Jumps

London, July 14 (AP)—Radio Moscow today reported a "significant increase" in harvested acreage of wheat in the Ukraine.

The broadcast said farmers in a "mass harvest" mowed wheat on 10,672,000 acres—an increase of almost nine million acres in one year in the eastern Ukraine.

Bullitt Advocates Use of Atom Bomb To Stop 'New Crimes'

New York, July 14 (AP)—William C. Bullitt, former American Ambassador to Russia, charged today Russia aims to conquer the world for Communism and said the United States should "not hesitate to use the atom bomb to stop new crimes of Soviet imperialism."

"The only totalitarian imperialism which threatens war in the world today is the Soviet Union," Bullitt said in a new book called "The Great Globe Itself."

Bullitt said the United States is far stronger than Russia and "could destroy it" with the atom bomb and the American Air Force. However, while he said America should not hesitate to use the atom bomb, he also said, "let us reflect with absolute finality the idea that we should attack the Soviet Union."

Long and Bitter Attack

Bullitt's book was devoted to a long and bitter attack on Soviet policy. He was the first American Ambassador to Moscow after relations with Russia were resumed in 1933. He also was an observer of the Bolshevik revolution in 1917 and 1918.

"There is no mystery in Soviet foreign policy," he wrote. "The aim of Soviet foreign policy is constant to establish Communist dictatorship throughout the earth . . . that is why Stalin is unappeasable."

"At some point," he said, "we shall have to stop Soviet imperialism or submit to Stalin's rule. We can't get out of this planet. It is in our national interest to stop further aggression by Stalin while his forces are still far from our shores and we have in our hands the means to stop him."

Not an Immoral Act

"To execute a murderer is not an immoral act. And the more certain the Soviet government is that we shall use the atom bomb against it if it continues its career of aggression, the more likely the Soviet government will be to refrain from aggression—at least until it has the atom bomb."

Bullitt based his statement on Soviet intentions of world conquest on published statements of Stalin and a book Nikolai Lenin wrote in 1920 called "The Infantile Sickness of Leftism in Communism."

"There is but on nation that we do fear may some day use the atom bomb against us. We fear the Soviet Union," Bullitt said.

He blamed President Roosevelt for Soviet aggression, claiming that Stalin would have agreed to hand-off policy in Europe in 1941 in return for lend-lease.

Charges 28 Treaty Violations

Bullitt said Stalin was guilty of 28 treaty violations while the Germans had violated only 26 treaties. He charged that the NKVD, the Soviet internal police, installed recording devices in the bedroom of former Ambassador Joseph E. Davies at the American Embassy in Moscow. He also said the NKVD keeps a searchlight playing on the American consulate in Vladivostok.

He called the consulate a "tiny diplomatic ghetto."

Bullitt suggested the United States organize a defensive league including the Western Hemisphere, the British Empire, China and the Western states of Europe. He called this "a path to peace."

PROFITS

From Page 1

asons, the committee invited him to testify in open session.

Question and Answer

May sent the committee a letter asking if he, as a witness, would be allowed to have his own counsel, recall witnesses for cross examination and use the committee's subpoena powers to get Government records.

The committee replied that "your plain and simple import of your letter is that you decline to appear before the committee to explain the facts that have been presented." It said it had no alternative but to conclude "that you admit those facts to be true."

The committee expects to obtain further light on the origin of the munitions network this week with the testimony of Allen B. Gellman and Joseph T. Wells, brother-in-law, who put up the original capital for the "paper empire."

Other Testimony to Be Heard

Also expected to testify is Joseph Freeman, who served with the Garsons as a high-ranking official, and Louis Sereles, manager of their Washington office. Sereles failed to appear Saturday.

Mitchell's resolution proposal has been discussed by the committee but no effort has been made to present it to the Senate. Committee counsel said after the exchange of letters Saturday that no further effort would be made to force May to appear until after all other testimony is heard.

During the history of Congress, several resolutions have been passed to get members to appear before congressional committees. Subpoenas have been issued for the same purpose. But they have all been ignored by the members replying that they were responsible only to their constituents.

There is no case on record in which further action was taken to enforce a subpoena. It is understood that the committee is now attempting to decide what steps might be taken if May should ignore a subpoena.

Bastille Day Concert

Pierre Straud, counselor of the French Embassy, will attend the Army Air Force Band concert at 8 p. m. today on the steps of the Capitol. The band will play several numbers commemorating Bastille Day, the French national holiday, and Counselor Straud will make a short talk.

Veterans Arrive for Protest Against British Policy in Palestine



AT UNION STATION—1200 Jewish War veterans, who arrived yesterday afternoon, await transportation to billets around the city. They are here for protest demonstrations against British colonial policy, and plan a march to the White House at 11 a. m. today.

Barbed Wire Holds Men Seized in Palestine



IN DETENTION CAMP—Prisoners taken in the British roundup of Jewish organization members in Palestine crowd the barbed wire surrounding a detention camp at Latroun.

Cost of Moving Jewish Put at 36-48 Million

London, July 14 (AP)—Published reports said today the Jewish Agency had estimated it would cost 36 million dollars to 48 million dollars to transport 100,000 Jews from Europe to Palestine. The United States has offered to finance the project.

The Sunday Times said the Jewish Agency—recognized by Britain as the official organization for immigration to Palestine—had submitted that estimate in a memorandum to American and British experts conferring here on implementation of the recommendations of the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry on Palestine.

That committee had urged the immediate admittance of 100,000 homeless Jews into the Holy Land. Those members of the agency's executive council, who are not under British arrest in Palestine, will meet in Paris next week.

Weizmann in Jerusalem

Jerusalem, July 14 (AP)—Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the Jewish Agency executive and of the World Zionist organization, arrived here today from his home at Rehoboth for a joint meeting of members of the Jewish Agency and the Jewish National Council (Vaad Leumi).

Three members of the executive still are held by the British. Police authorities denied a report circulated in Haifa that Dr. Bernard Joseph, one of the members, was ill and had been taken to a Haifa hospital for observation. The police said Dr. Joseph still was in Latroun detention camp and was in good health.

Christian Attitude Urged

London, July 14 (AP)—Maj. Gen. Sir Edward Spears, head of the Spears mission to Syria and Lebanon in 1941, said today "Great Britain, the United States and the Dominions should give a lead to Christian opinion by offering to take a considerable quota of the Jews who wish to leave Europe."

Maj. Gen. Spears predicted in a letter to the Sunday Chronicle if 100,000 Jews were sent to Palestine this year, "All hope of peace and security in the Middle East would end."

"Zionist fanaticism," he said, "is one of the realities of the Palestine problem, and to ignore it is unrealistic. No policy short of surrender to its demands will reconcile it."

Oil Tank Explodes

Jerusalem, July 14 (AP)—An oil tank exploded near the Kishon River in Haifa Bay today, starting a huge fire and covering the harbor area with thick black smoke.

Fire brigades and thousands of police and troops, who rushed to the area fearing sabotage, brought the fire under control after several hours. Officials said the explosion was not caused by saboteurs. Police, however, were still investigating.

3d Fingerprint Links Suspect In Degnan Case

Chicago, July 13 (AP)—William Heirens, 17, suspect in the Suzanne Degnan kidnap-slitting, was under a 24-hour-a-day antisubversive guard in county jail tonight as police announced a third fingerprint on the Degnan ransom note resembled the youth's prints.

Two other prints on the note already had been found to match Heirens' at a majority of points. Heirens also was linked through fingerprints with the "lipstick" slaying of former Wave Frances Brown last December 10.

Chief of Detectives Walter Storm described Heirens as the "greatest criminal of his age in Chicago police annals," and said he had been put in an observation cell.

Heirens was held for arraignment Tuesday on 29 indictments charging burglary, assault and robbery. He has not been charged in the Degnan case.

Briton Killed in Egypt

Alexandria, Egypt, July 14 (AP)—One British soldier was killed and five others wounded last night by the explosion of two bombs.

New York City has made \$825,000 available on loan to the New York Housing Authority to prepare sites for the temporary war-housing that it is bringing into the city.

Approximately 2000 souvenir weapons have been registered by residents of Connecticut under a new plan for the voluntary legislation of firearms, according to the Council of State Governments.

Shenandoah, Va., July 14—

Funeral services were held today from the church at Grove Hill for William Frazier, aged 43, prominent resident, who died of a heart condition from which he had been suffering for several years.

He is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Frazier, of Grove Hill; his widow, formerly Miss Anna Knapp, of Timberville; a sister, Mrs. Vada Hammock, and the following children: Forrest of the University of Virginia, Misses Joan and Janice of Lake Junaluska, N. C., Catherine of Madison College, and A. B. and James Frazier of Grove Hill.

Mrs. Hattie Alexander

Elkton, Va., July 14.—Funeral services were held at the Grottoes Methodist Church this afternoon for Mrs. Hattie Hooke Alexander, of Washington; a half sister, Mrs. Lucy Hooke Oakley of Long Island, Calif.; an uncle, Prof. H. S. Hooke of Blacksburg, and five stepchildren.

Mammoth Jaws

Hint Existence of Prehistoric Giants

Chicago, July 14 (AP)—Your grandpop way back in prehistoric days may have been a thick-skulled giant who was twice as big as a gorilla—and perhaps four times as ugly, a New York anthropologist reported tonight.

Discoveries of a fossil jaw on the island of Java and teeth from a mammoth human jaw in Hong Kong chemists' shops have furnished evidence which indicates that prehistoric giants, not dwarfs, were involved in human evolution, according to Dr. Franz Weidenreich, of the American Museum of Natural History.

He described his finding in a book, "Apes, Giants and Man," to be released tomorrow by the University of Chicago Press.

The new evidence, Weidenreich said, indicates that the primate called man is older than we have thought, and branched off from other animals at an age far earlier than we ever dreamed.

Hughes Rallies 23 Injured After Night of Restful Sleep

Beverly Hills, Calif., July 14 (AP)—Millionaire Howard Hughes showed interest in talking with his doctors about his condition as he rallied today in his stubborn fight to survive critical injuries he suffered in the crash of an experimental plane he was testing July 7.

The airplane and movie producer last night enjoyed his most restful sleep since the crash. Stitches were removed from Hughes' face and scalp, according to a bulletin issued last night by his physicians, Verne R. Mason, Lawrence Chaffin and John Jones.

While remaining critical, his condition had improved since his relapse of Thursday, the bulletin revealed. Hughes' spokesman reported he had carried on a running conversation with the physicians as they examined him.

Plane 'Crashes,' 2 Unhurt

Denver, July 14 (AP)—A small airplane crash-landed on a street in northwest Denver today. The two occupants of the plane were uninjured.

What's Going On and Where

Service Activities

Veterans' Information Center, 14th st. and Pennsylvania ave. n.w., advice on GI loans, job seeking, personal problems, housing, schooling and surplus property advantages, open 9:30 a. m. to 6 p. m.

United Nations Service Center, 200 North Capitol st., enlisted men and officers' lodging, Office of Service Club of the United Nations, Inc., 1544 21st st. n.w., dancing at Statler, 8 p. m.

U.S. 911 W. st. n.w., crafts, 8 p. m.; splash party, 911 W. st. n.w., 8:30 to 9 p. m.

U.S. 801 Market st. n.w. (18th st. and Pennsylvania ave.), radio recordings, 8 p. m.; swimming at East Potomac Park pool, 7:30 a. m. to 8:30 p. m.

Public Events

Library of Congress, 1st and East Capitol st., Tennessee Sesqui-Centennial Exhibition, the Pennell Exhibition of Prints, Open 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

National Archives, 8th st. and Constitution ave. n.w., open 9:30 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Order of August 7, 1962, creating the award of the Purple Heart, copies of the United Nations Charter, World War II surrender papers and battle maps, Open 9:45 a. m. to 5:15 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution, sculpture by Francis Albert and Swedish wartime cartoons, in National History Building, 10th st. and Constitution ave. n.w., Minnesota century French sketches from the Permanent Collection, in Smithsonian Institution Building, Jefferson 6, between 9th and 13th sts. n.w., Photographs by Cecil B. Atwater, in the Arts and Industries Building, Jefferson 4, between 9th and 13th sts. n.w., Open 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

National Gallery of Art, 6th and Constitution ave. n.w., American Bird Plant exhibit; the life of Christ as depicted by Rembrandt; "Pius X Under Fire," photo exhibit, Open 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.

23 Injured In Limited Derailment

Lewistown, Pa., July 14 (AP)—Twenty-three persons were injured, none fatally, when 2 locomotives and 5 coaches of the 16-car Broadway Limited, New York-Chicago train of the Pennsylvania Railroad, were derailed 5 miles east of here last night.

The accident occurred at 9:02 o'clock (EST) when the all-Pullman train plowed into coal that had spilled over the roadbed just a few seconds earlier from derailed coal cars of a freight train on another track.

The two locomotives rolled 30 feet down a steep bank to the edge of the Juniata River. The derailed cars remained upright and only one passenger was injured. The other injured were crewmen and 18 dining-car attendants.

Ralph Scheffer, engineer of the first of two locomotives pulling the Broadway Limited, said the passenger train was traveling 60 to 65 miles an hour on a level stretch as it approached the freight, but had been slowed to about 20 miles an hour at the time of the derailment.

"When the cab signal (indicating the track ahead was not clear) came down I put on the brakes," Scheffer said. "Then the fireman yelled over 'That train is apart over there.' I smacked on the emergency brake about that time. Bang, we went into it and down over the hill we rolled."

"I was bounced around so much I didn't know what happened. I don't see how I got out of it alive."

H. L. Nancarrow, general manager of the railroad, said the freight derailment was caused by a broken coupling near the engine. He added none of the injured was in a critical condition.

Italian Republic's First Cabinet Is Sworn In

Rome, July 14 (AP)—The Italian republic's first cabinet was sworn into office today.

All except 2 of the 19 ministers—picked by Premier Alcide De Gasperi from the country's four biggest parties—were present to take the oath before Provisional President Enrico De Nicola.

Density of the atmosphere at sea level is about one eight-hundredth the density of water.

Iced Tea---Easily Made

Make tea as usual, but double strength to allow for melting ice. While still hot, pour into glasses filled with cracked ice. . . . Add sugar and lemon to taste.

"SALADA" ICED TEA

West Palm Beach, Fla., has created a Commission on Housing Facts and Goals to study its housing market in the manner expert business teams analyze market trends for merchandise items.

Cooling Relief for SUNBURN

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Think of it! A snow-white, greaseless cream that cools, soothes, comforts your suffering sunburned skin—almost from the very moment you smooth it on! That's why Noxzema is a standard treatment at First Aid Hospitals at such famous beaches as Atlantic City and Miami Beach. How can Noxzema do so much? Because it is a medicated cream. Medicated for quick cooling relief—to aid faster healing!

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FAST relief for other skin troubles, too

CHAFING. Does your baby cry with pain from diaper rash, chafing, sunburn? Smooth on snowy Noxzema! See how quickly it relieves—how fast baby's cries turn to big contented smiles!

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SHAVE IRRITATION. Try Noxzema Shave! See how it softens beard, helps protect sensitive skin.

Greaseless Doesn't stain

Illustration of a woman applying Noxzema cream to her face, with a child nearby.

Couple Leaves Elkton Unwed Along With Two Policemen

Elkton, Md., July 14 (AP).—Jeremiah J. Leary headed back alone to Massachusetts today while his only daughter and the man with whom she had unsuccessfully eloped followed in the company of two policemen.

Leary drove his own car, which figured in the journey of 18-year-old Teresa Leary of Malden, Mass., and Robert Nilsen, 23-year-old Boston Navy veteran, to Elkton, where they had sought a marriage license.

At her own request, the girl joined Nilsen and the officers for the journey back to Malden, where Teresa will be turned over to her

parents, said Sheriff Ralph Robinson of Cecil County.

Leary had expressed a desire that his pretty red-haired daughter make the trip with him. He came here yesterday with the officers to interview "Terry," who had been held with Nilsen since Thursday night.

The father had a warrant charging the girl with being a "stubborn child," under Massachusetts law, and another charging the would-be bridegroom with unauthorized use of the car.

The two automobiles left the Cecil County Jail shortly after 8 a. m. with Terry reiterating that she still loved Nilsen.

Leary, a Boston customs official, repeatedly expressed himself as opposed to any marriage, here or elsewhere.

In an interview Friday, the girl, a sophomore at Regis College, had said she wanted to return to her mother and also resume her studies.

Teresa and Nilsen left Malden last Monday after her tour of duty as a playground instructor and reached Elkton Thursday. They applied for a marriage license, but it could not be issued for 48 hours.

Meanwhile, they were apprehended by a State trooper who charged Nilsen with speeding and both were held until Leary arrived with Inspector John W. Hopkins and Eugene C. Reardon of Malden police.

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WOODLAND INSPIRATION.—Mother nature is the theme as girls of Lucy Flower Technical High School, Chicago, visit Garfield Park to draw and paint landscapes. Left to right: Jeannette Valentine, Lucille Florian and Lorraine Axen.

Virginia to Get 5 Million for Waterways

By the Associated Press

Virginia will receive approximately five million dollars in rivers and harbors work during the fiscal year ending next July 30.

The largest single item for Virginia listed by Army engineers in an announcement of distribution by States is the joint Virginia-North Carolina Buggs Island Reservoir allocation of three million dollars.

A total of \$1,572,000 will be spent for the maintenance, operation and care of Virginia rivers and harbor projects. In addition, \$148,000 is set aside for similar work on projects located partly in Virginia and in North Carolina.

The report shows that of the \$308,845,250 national total to be distributed, \$42,253,750 will be for new work and \$267,571,500 for maintenance. The grand total al-

located to general flood control is \$194,315,000.

Virginia allocations:

New work—Waterway on the coast of Virginia, \$65,000.

Maintenance, operation and care—Norfolk harbor, \$650,000; James River, \$320,000; York spit channel, \$195,000; Potomac River at Alexandria, \$500; Potomac River at Mt. Vernon, \$1500; Occoquan Creek, \$2000; Rappahannock River, \$25,000; Trimble Shoal channel, \$100,000; channel to Newport News, \$65,000; Appomattox River, \$22,000; Deep Creek, \$14,000; Pagan River, \$68,000; Portsmouth harbor, channel to Nansemond Ordnance depot, \$23,000; Horn harbor, \$60,000; Onancock River, \$5000; Cape Charles City harbor, \$5000; Blackwater River, \$10,000; waterway from Norfolk to the sounds of North Carolina, \$143,000; Inland Waterway from Norfolk to Beaufort Inlet, N. C. (Norfolk district) \$184,000; Inland Waterway from Norfolk to Beaufort Inlet, N. C. (Wilmington district), \$101,000.

Chile Rightists Disagree

Santiago, Chile, July 14 (AP).—Chile's three rightist parties, unable to reconcile their differences, today adjourned their week-old joint convention without nominating a common candidate to represent them in the September 4 election of a successor to the late President Juan Antonio Rios.

ACTRESSES!!

This great medicine is famous to relieve pain, nervous distress and weak, highstrung feelings, of "certain days" when due to female functional monthly disturbances. All druggists. LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE PILLS

Girl Born to Van Heflins

Los Angeles, July 14 (AP).—The Van Heflins of the screen announced today the birth of their second child, Kathleen Carol.

Navy to Train Venezuelans to Man LST Ships

Norfolk, Va., July 14 (AP).—Vice Admiral Daniel E. Barbey announced today that a Venezuelan crew will be trained at the Little Creek naval amphibious base near here to man the first amphibious ship to be transferred to a Latin-American country from a pool of about 150 surplus landing craft.

Barbey, commander of the Atlantic Fleet Amphibious Force, said negotiations between Venezuela and the United States for the transfer of the LST 1063 now tied up in the York River are nearly complete and plans have been made to train a Venezuelan crew in various techniques of amphibious operations.

Barbey said the pending transaction probably is the forerunner to a succession of transfers of some 150 amphibious ships declared surplus by the United States and rendered available to various Latin-American countries on an allocations basis.

He also said it was "assumed" that countries getting the surplus ships would request training similar to that prescribed by the Venezuelans.

The ships will be disposed of under the same laws and regulations prescribed for other forms of surplus property made available to foreign countries.

It is understood that the Foreign Liquidation Commission will handle the transactions and the ships, if desired, will be purchased by various Latin-American countries to whom allocations have been predetermined. The program does not intend to circumvent the Military Cooperative Act still before Congress since it does not provide for the transfer of combat ships, Barbey added.

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B. A. Dawes Named To Board of Trade Capital Committee

The appointment of Bourbon A. Dawes, 5430 Connecticut ave. nw., as assistant manager of the Board of Trade's Greater National Capital committee was announced yesterday by Committee Chairman Edgar Morris.

Dawes, who came to Washington last year, has had wide experience in the sales and credit departments of several large manufacturing firms in St. Louis, Morris said. He rounded out a recent four-year tour in the Army by serving as executive officer of the awards branch, War Department Bureau of Public Relations.

The new assistant will aid committee manager Clarence Arata, who helped the committee complete its most successful fund campaign in its history last week. The committee raised 102 per cent of a \$70,000 goal. Funds will be used to help sell Washington to convention groups and tourists.

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Luray Plans New Quarters For Red Cross

Luray, Va., July 14.—Plans for a Red Cross headquarters room here and the annual meeting set for September 10 were made last night at a preliminary meeting held at the Lutheran Church.

Julian A. Brooks, of Alexandria, field worker, said there was need in peace as in war for practically all the services of the Red Cross. He suggested how Page County chapter could improve its services.

Reports made by various chairmen of committees showed an enormous amount of work done by the Page County chapter including the making of more than a million surgical dressings, holding of home nursing classes and the handling last year of War Fund and Roll Call drives. Balance in bank is about \$19,000.

Reports were made by Miss Annie Stover, treasurer; Amos Bradley, War Fund chairman; Mrs. L. F. Sion.

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Zerkel, home nursing chairman, the Rev. P. E. Dufford, chairman, and Mrs. W. P. Hershberger, production chairman.

Mrs. Zerkel recommended that a permanent room be secured for home nursing classes and praised the work of volunteer nurses, Mrs. E. G. Brumback, Miss Lana Turner, and Mrs. Lynn Lucas.

The possibility of securing a room in the County Office Building for permanent records and a permanent headquarters was also discussed. Mr. Brooks discussed the possibility of an executive secretary.

At the annual meeting to be held in September awards will be made to volunteer workers, one of whom has given 1000 hours of service, and officers will be elected, two to fill resignations.

Orduway W. Rickard, 45, of 1916 Pennsylvania ave. ne., suffered first, and second degree burns yesterday when the gasoline with which he was cleaning paint brushes caught fire. He was admitted to Providence Hospital in undetermined condition.

Chile Rightists Disagree

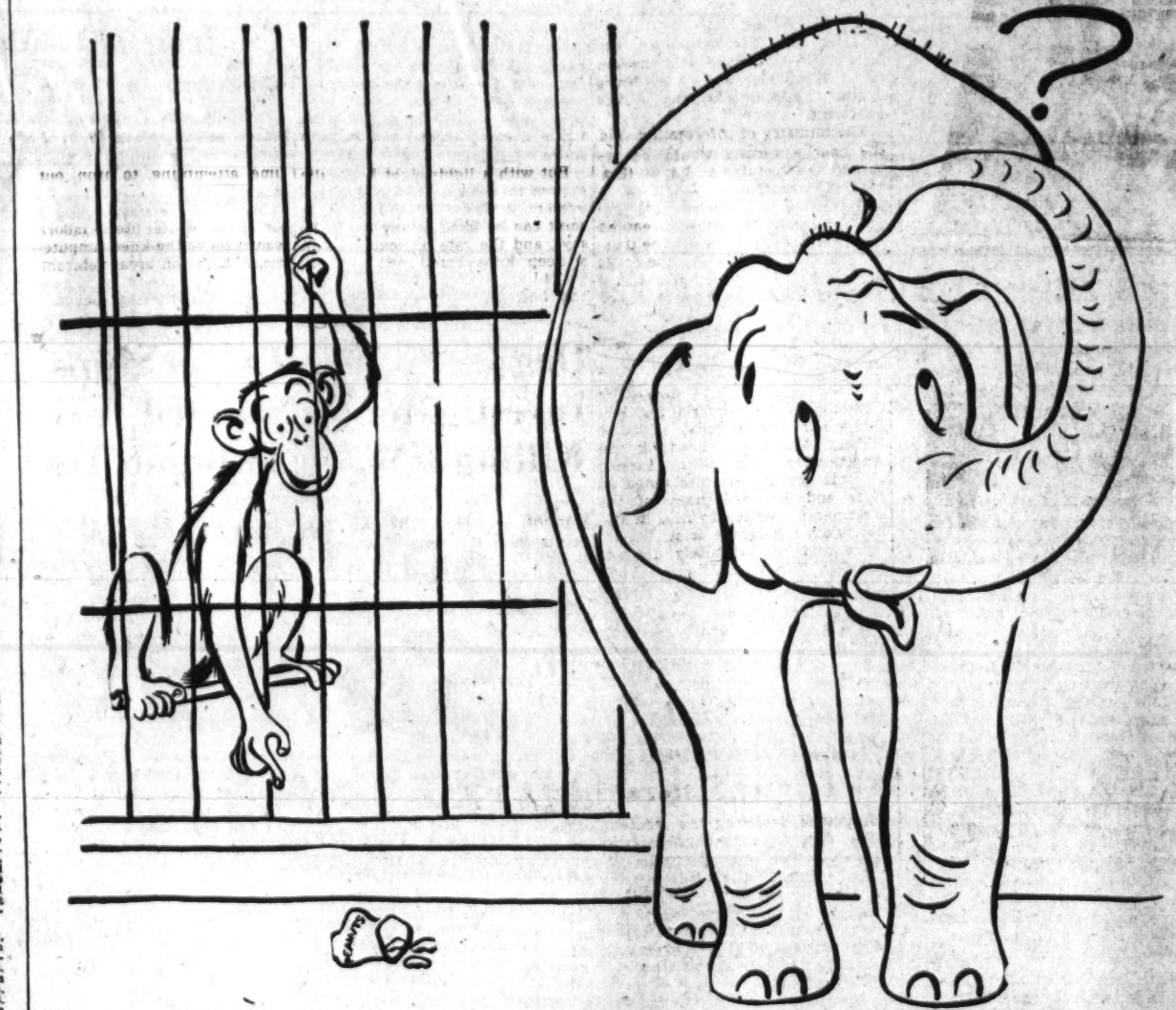
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when **YOU** forget
please look it up!

When you forget a telephone number, instead of calling "Information," always consult your Directory first. Usually you will find the number you want in a few seconds.

By using your Directory you keep an extra call off the lines. Multiply this by thousands of other needless calls to "Information" and we have time and equipment to handle that many more necessary calls.

A LOOK IN THE BOOK SAVES A WASTED CALL!

The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Company



When the old bus hits the highway with an all-time record load,



Make sure your tires are **ATLAS**—the kind that "make good on the road!"

FOR PLEASURE AND SAFETY, you need good tires on hot summer highways. If yours are doubtful, ask about ATLAS Tires at your neighborhood ESSO Dealer. Inspect the special ATLAS tread, designed for extra wear and safety. Read the generous ATLAS written warranty of satisfaction. It means what it says—and it says plenty. Whenever you drive, stop at the ESSO sign regularly. It stands for high quality in motoring products. Motorists from Maine to Louisiana rely on it for "Happy Motoring"—you can rely on it, too!

NOTE: If your dealer does not have the size ATLAS Tire you need, place your order now for future delivery.



The Sign of "Happy Motoring"

STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF NEW JERSEY

Pre-Election Terrorism Reported Rising in Turkey

Istanbul, July 14 (AP).—Opposition newspapers have reported that violence and terrorism are mounting in the heat of Turkey's election campaign.

Some 10 million persons are expected to vote next Sunday when, for the first time since the birth of the Turkish republic, 23 years ago, opposition parties will compete with the entrenched People's Party for representation in the 460-seat national assembly.

No one predicts President Ismet Inönü's government will fall.

From Ismir Bursa and Anatolia came accounts of increasing violence. The opposition newspaper

Vatan asserted that government police had beaten Anatolian peasants until they cried "we can no longer stand our sufferings."

But the pro-government newspaper Tanin declared the opposition was making "slandorous propaganda."

Strongest opposition comes from the lusty young Democratic Party, headed by Jela Bayar, one-time premier and friend of the late President Kemal Ataturk. The Democrats may win more than 100 assembly seats.

The Restoration Party, headed by Nuri Demirag, who rose from a peasant home to become one of Turkey's wealthiest manufacturers, is expected to win perhaps 10 seats.

'Flying Boxcar' Bound for Reich With Paratroops

By the Associated Press

The Army sent its huge "Flying Boxcar" winging toward Europe yesterday for the first time.

Eight paratroopers were aboard. American and British occupation troops will be shown the newest wrinkles in parachute tactics and air cargo transport.

The two-engine plane, officially known as the C-42 "Flying Packet" is the Army's latest standard air carrier.

Troops will witness demonstrations of unloading and discharging 55-mm. howitzers and a 2½-ton truck as well as parachute drops.

The detachment, numbering 14 including air crew, is to proceed to England after arriving at Wiesbaden, Germany, and then return to the American occupation zone for demonstrations.

'Christmas in July' Service Raises \$1043 for Missions



CHRISTMAS IN JULY.—In 90 degree heat Calvary Baptist Church members held their annual "Christmas in July" service, proceeds from which will aid missions in the Philippines. Shown presenting the offering of \$1043.25 to H. Loren Fassett, church financial secretary, are, left to right: Harold Weale, Frances Littleton, Charlotte Pate, Philip Lee Paul and Patricia Hodges. Charlotte's father is Herbert V. Pate, Calvary's minister of music. It required just eight minutes to raise the fund.

More than 800 worshippers at who started the "Christmas in July" program here, was absent yesterday. Now recovering from an appendectomy, he sat at the radio in his home, 1349 Iris st. nw., with Mrs. Cranford and heard the service.

The Rev. Robert N. Zearfoss, pastor of the Lakeside Baptist Church, Cleveland, Ohio, and who attended Calvary Church as a child, conducted yesterday's service.

Forrestal in Cairo

Cairo, July 14 (AP).—James V. Forrestal, U. S. Secretary of the Navy, arrived today from Karachi. He will stop in Rome, Berlin, Stockholm and London en route to the United States after viewing the Bikini atom bomb test.

Hangings Due At Nuernberg About Sept. 15

Nuernberg, July 14 (AP).—The war crimes trial of 22 Nazi "big shots," including the missing Martin Bormann, is expected to wind up and call for the hangman around September 15.

That date, 10 months after the trial began, was marked in red on the Nazi calendar. It was about that time every year during the Nazi heyday that Hitler and a majority of those now in the prisoners dock used to strut around the Nuernberg stadiums, making boastful speeches at the Nazi Party congresses.

It still looks as though approximately 15 of the defendants will be sentenced to the gallows, with the remainder drawing prison sentences.

A poll of expert opinion predicts that those likeliest to escape the gallows are Albert Speer, Nazi production minister, Hans Fritzsche, radio propaganda chief, Grand Admiral Erich Raeder, Franz von Papen, Economics Minister Walter Funk, and Hjalmar Schacht, the financial wizard.

There seems to be some doubt concerning Col. Gen. Alfred Jodl, who signed the Heims surrender, with his fate to loom up.

The prosecution wants to tie the knot around the necks of all, and will make a final effort to hang Schacht, who seems to take it for granted he will be exonerated.

The choice of an execution site now apparently has been narrowed down to public hangings at the vast Nuernberg Stadium or the courtyard of the Landsberg Jail.

Hermann Goering, the principal defendant, has undergone a striking physical change in the past six months.

Nowadays, he sits glumly in the docks. There is an obvious coolness between Goering and other defendants.

His face in drawn and the once immense Goering probably will go to the gallows weighing under 200 pounds.

Col. Burton E. Andrus, Nuernberg jailer, says most of the prisoners still think as Nazis.

Goering, Hess and Julius Streicher appear to accept death on the gallows as inevitable.

Belgrade Calm

As Mihailovitch

Verdict Nears

Belgrade, July 14 (AP).—The Yugoslav capital appeared calm today on the eve of the court decision in the trial of Gen. Draja Mihailovitch, Chetnik leader, and 23 other men charged with treason in collaborating with the Nazis against Premier-Marshall Tito's Partisans.

The ministry of information said the court's verdict would be returned as scheduled at 8 a. m. (2 a. m. EST) tomorrow.

According to Yugoslav legal procedure, full explanations of reasons for individual sentences in the treason trials will be given by the court president after an announcement of whether the accused were found guilty or innocent. Penalties for those convicted of treason range up to death.

Pledge of U. S. Aid Denied

New York, July 14 (AP).—The Committee for a Fair Trial for Gen. Draja Mihailovitch today said Col. Robert McDowell, head of the American mission to the former Chetnik leader, has disclaimed as false and distorted many of the statements credited to him in Mihailovitch's Belgrade trial.

He said he "definitely did not tell Gen. Mihailovitch" the United States would aid him and his government exclusively.

He also denied Mihailovitch received 5500 rifles from the German while McDowell was at Mihailovitch's headquarters.

Bastogne Battle

Plaque Received

By Trinity Sisters

A plaque depicting the moment when Gen. Anthony C. McAuliffe replied "Nuts!" to a German demand for surrender at Bastogne has been received by the Sisters of Trinity College here.

Delivered by two Sisters of Notre Dame de Namur, the order which made the plaque in Belgium to commemorate the battle, it came as a timely gift, because the Sisters of Trinity have "adopted" the Bastogne Normal School.

For the first time in the history of the order they are making a public appeal for funds to restore the school, destroyed by Nazi bombs and shells after it had been converted into a hospital for wounded American soldiers.

Arnold Widens

Scope of Work

In Small Business

Former Congressman Laurence F. Arnold, director of the office of small business, Department of Commerce, has been appointed deputy for small business in the Civilian Production Administration by John D. Small, CPA administrator.

Arnold will continue his position with the Commerce Department and will serve as an adviser to Small, assisting in formulating CPA policies affecting small business.

A native of Newton, Ill., Arnold served as director and acting general manager of the Smaller War Plants Corp. He has been president of the Peoples State Bank of Newton since 1932, and was a member of the Illinois General Assembly from 1923 to 1927 and again from 1933 to 1937. In 1936 he was elected Illinois Representative to Congress, where he served for three terms.

Artificial Legs From Germany May Prove Boon to Amputees



ARTIFICIAL LEG.—Lieut. John M. McKee (left) and Lieut. James A. Broadbeck examine a model for the hydraulic limb invented by two Germans. The invention permits nearly normal use of the artificial knee. McKee holds a hydraulic piston.

A special Army commission has brought back to the United States from Germany two "reparations payments" which may prove a boon to thousands of men who lost legs in the war.

One is a suction socket which permits the use of an artificial leg without the cumbersome pelvic belt commonly used in this country. The other is a hydraulic leg which permits near normal use of the artificial knee. Present type knees collapse under pressure in the bent positions.

The hydraulic leg is the development of two German scientists, Dr. Ulrich K. Henschke, 31, a doctor of both medicine and physics; and Hans A. Mauch, 39, a jet-propulsion researcher.

Employed by AA

Brig. Gen. Malcolm C. Crow, air surgeon, reveals in the current issue of the Army Air Force Review that he came across the two scientists while investigating the German research in aviation medicine. The AAF employed the doctor-engineer team at Heidelberg and encouraged them to put aside their other research to concentrate on the new apparatus.

General Crow points out it has been impossible, with conventional legs, for the above-the-knee amputee to stand on the artificial limb with safety, walk with a natural stride or easily ascend and descend stairs.

But with a lightweight hydraulic system that can be installed in the present hollow limbs, the knee joint can be fixed at any angle, he says, and the rate of flexion (as in a deep knee bend) can be controlled, even when the weight of the body is being borne by the

Used in Germany 15 Years

The suction socket, American investigators found, has been in use in Germany for about 15 years. The stump is kept in the artificial limb by means of atmospheric pressure in a simple manner.

At the Army Prosthetic Research Laboratory, Walter Reed Hospital, artificial limb technicians are admittedly excited by the suction socket. They are making tests to determine the best methods of production and training, at the same time attempting to iron out the kinks.

Maj. M. J. Fletcher, acting director of the Walter Reed laboratory, wants above-the-knee amputees in the Washington area, veterans and nonveterans alike, to volunteer for experiments with the socket.

Many of the ships already are in place, including the heavy-hulled submarine Pilotfish. Two submarines will be on the surface for the test, and six others will be submerged at about 60 feet.

Blandy said in a communique the exact depth and location of the bomb "will not be made public for security reasons." He disclosed, however, that no target ships will be placed directly over the exploding bomb.

The communique said reporters and other observers will be able to watch from closer points than during the first test on "Able Day."

DON WINSLOW

ORDERED BY "THE MASTER" TO GET 23'S EXPERIMENTAL FORMULAE, "THE MONOCLE" STARTS FOR THE CABIN.

DRAT! I DROPPED MY MONOCLE AND IT CRACKED! WHEN I LOOKED FOR MY SPARE, IT WAS GONE!

MEANWHILE, I'M GLAD THE AUTHOR OF THIS DIARY USED THE ANGLE WHITING CIPHER!

I'M GOING BACK TO THE OLD MAN'S CABIN... I'LL RETURN SOON!

RELEASE OF ATOMIC ENERGY WILL ENABLE US TO MAKE TRIPS TO OTHER PLANETS BY ROCKETS. THAT WILL TRAVEL THOUSANDS OF MILES AN HOUR.

More USED FATS are needed! So get back in the habit of scrapping and skimming. Tell your neighbor to do the same. Every drop is needed for soap and other peacetime goods.

TURN IN MORE USED FATS

GET 4¢ FOR EVERY POUND

THE WASHINGTON POST
Monday, July 15, 1946

5

Germans Show New Hostility In Bavaria

Munich, Germany, July 14 (AP).—"The Bavarian," weekly organ of the American Military Government in Bavaria, said today United States troops were meeting increasing acts of resistance from Germans following a political line laid down by Admiral Karl Doenitz, Hitler's successor as head of Germany.

The paper said editorially the Germans had been "playing possum" for months, but now were showing their true feelings in their hostility toward occupation forces.

"The notion that claims are to be made upon the conqueror permeates all German life," the editorial said.

"The idea behind German resistance is for the most part what they believe or want to believe is due them."

Now after six months' honeymoon with a population that proved itself more docile than expected United States troops have been meeting acts of resistance in increasing numbers.

The paper said Germans feel thus: "Germany lost the war because she was betrayed by certain people. While dishonor has been brought to these few, the honor of all other Germans and especially the German army has remained intact. Germany has nothing to apologize for, and since Germany has shared both sacrifices and honors of war with the victorious western Allies, these victors owe it to Germany to relieve its hardships and restore it to a fitting place in Europe."

Bridge Expert Stricken

Mineola, N. Y., July 14 (AP).—The condition of Bridge Expert P. Hal Sims, 60, remained critical tonight at Nassau Hospital as the result of a heart attack.

Can The SOAP SHORTAGE Get WORSE?

IT'S REALLY SERIOUS! The worldwide shortage of fats and oils to make soap is desperate. We've got to depend on used fats from your kitchen, Mrs. Housewife! It's the only extra source we have...

Yes, it can—unless EVERY housewife gets back to saving Used Fats!

More USED FATS are needed! So get back in the habit of scrapping and skimming. Tell your neighbor to do the same. Every drop is needed for soap and other peacetime goods.

TURN IN MORE USED FATS

GET 4¢ FOR EVERY POUND

WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATION

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WAREHOUSE PH-1400

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When INSPECTION AND
SALES DATES FOR
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Federal Agencies July 22, 23
Certified Veterans July 23, 24, 25
RFB for small businesses July 29, 30
State and local governments and
their instrumentalities July 31
Eligible non-profit institutions Aug. 1
Non-priority buyers Aug. 2

HOURS OF SALE: 9:00 A. M. to 4:00
P. M. daily except Sat., Sun. and Holidays

Veterans' Certification
Offices in this Area are
Located at:

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Harrisburg, Penna.
713 Blackstone Bldg.
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901 Colonial Bldg.
Scranton, Penna.
418 1st Nat'l. Bk. Bldg.
Trenton, N. J.
622 Broad St.
Wilmington, Del.
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War Assets Administration

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Prosperity Seen For Md., Va. Farmers

Talk of Russia And Divorce Curb



Dr. Briggs



Dr. Braskamp

Clerics Urge Pre-Divorce Consultation

By Robert Tate Allan
Post Reporter

In sermons and statements, Capital clergy and laymen yesterday hailed a proposal being studied by the District Bar Association, for pre-divorce consultations for divorce-seeking couples.

(William C. Shipley, local attorney, broached such a plan in the current issue of the Bar Association Journal. It is being referred to the association's committee of domestic relations.—Editor's note.)

Speaking last night at Temple Baptist Church, 10th and N sts. n.w., on "The Problems of Our Young Men," Dr. John E. Briggs said:

"I'm pleased to note the proposition for lawyers who are approached on divorce to try to get the parties to wait and not act hastily."

"Cooling Off" Advised

"Why not have a 'cooling off' period, such as proposed to avoid strikes. Possibly the ministers could be of assistance in such instances and persuade them to bear and forbear rather than go hastily to the divorce courts."

Dr. Frederick E. Reissig, Federation of Churches' executive secretary, in his comment, favored including a clergyman, priest or rabbi, in pre-divorce consultations, but only when requested by the estranged couple.

Dr. Bernard Braskamp, pastor of Gunton-Temple Memorial Presbyterian Church, saw the pre-divorce consultation plan as analogous to an arbitration court for labor-management disputes.

"Often a cooling-off period can accomplish much in domestic relations," he said, "for the situation sometimes takes on a different slant after tempers have had time to cool."

Talking It Over Helps

"In my own pastoral work," he said, "I have been called in for consultation when it looked as if the family was ready to break up. But, after talking the thing over, in most cases, the differences can be settled amicably out of court."

Mrs. J. Gould Wickey, vice chairman of the Federation of Churches' committee on marriage and home, said only clergymen qualified in counseling should be permitted to sit in on such pre-divorce consultations.

"It would also prove helpful," she added, "if the clergyman joining in the consultation could follow the future course of the couple, particularly when a reconciliation is effected, and aid in spiritually rebuilding the broken home."

Mrs. Wickey is a member of Luther Place Memorial Church, Thomas Circle.

Understanding of Russia Urged

Better understanding of Russia by America is the first step toward permanent world peace, the Rev. Edward O. Clark said yesterday at Chevy Chase Baptist Church.

"Russia is on the adolescent stage and desperately in need of security," said the pastor, adding: "She stands alone in her position among the stronger nations, much as the United States, champion of democracy, did in a world of hostile monarchist nations in the early years of our history."

"I think Russia is puzzled and fearful of the powerful atomic bomb which we have and she does not have. Then, too, we are demanding air bases in Iceland pointing toward Russia, and Alaska and the Aleutian Islands, pointing toward Russia."

Mr. Clark continued: "Let us try to understand Russia and assure her that by joining the family of nations, she has nothing to fear."

"Having done so, we must stand firm for an enlightened new day in international relations. Our own policy has not been clear and unequivocal. Now it has been peace, and now for imperialism, now for cooperation, and now for war. Let us take a firm stand for a new day among the nations and stand firm and unyielding for that enlightened peace-bringing, cooperative order. If we want peace we must know and follow the things that make for peace."

OPA Ceiling Collapses

Redwood City, Calif., July 14 (AP)—The Redwood City Fire Department had a report from Broadway and Main sts., the OPA office. The ceiling collapsed.

Tobacco Outlook Is Brightest in Official Forecast

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

This week's Government crop report predicts a prosperous year ahead for Virginia and Maryland farmers.

Although the July estimates do not show the two Washington area Commonwealths sharing in the tremendous grain yields predicted for other States they do show above average crops generally.

Particularly is this true in tobacco. In this crop the report forecast the largest yields this section has ever known.

In Maryland the tobacco estimates for the 1946 crops are 39 million pounds against 21 million in 1945. The crop is about 25 per cent above the 29 million pounds average for the five years, 1935-44. Even Greater in Virginia

In Virginia the increase over the 5-year average is even greater; 156 million pounds this year against 111 million. But in comparison to last year it is only 3 million pounds greater—about a 2 per cent increase.

If the price holds up, and under the present runaway price situation it may go even higher, the tobacco crop will prove a bonanza to this part of the country.

In Maryland, where the tobacco sales (last year's crop) are about half through, the average price last week was around 37 cents a pound, according to the extension department of the University of Maryland.

This compares with 55.5 cents a year ago and 45.3 for the 1943 crop. The 5-year average before that was about 30 cents.

However, last year's crop was short—bad weather cut the yield down to 600 pounds per acre, and the acreage about 9000 acres below 1944 and 10,000 below this year.

Bad weather, which halted corn planting, caused many farmers to turn to tobacco on land they had planned to use for corn. The result in Maryland is that the acreage sown to tobacco is 46,100—1100 acres greater than ever before recorded.

Thus, if the farmers are only able to get as much next spring as they are receiving this year for their crop, and in the face of rising market that at least should be possible, the increased income will be between nine and 10 million dollars.

In wheat the Maryland prospects are for 350,000 bushels more than last year; while Virginia will run approximately a million bushels higher.

The Maryland crop of 7,216,000 bushels is 300,000 less than the 5-year average; the Virginia crop about 940 thousand more.

2 Million More in Virginia
Figuring wheat roughly at \$2 a bushel—which is about midway between the old ceiling and the present cash price, Maryland's increase means \$700,000 and Virginia's 2 million dollars over last year.

In corn, for which an all-time record crop for the country was predicted, neither Virginia nor Maryland shows an increase—in fact Virginia will have 5 million fewer bushels than 1945, but about 1 million above the average for 1935-44. Maryland shows about the same as the average for the last 6 years.

Another bumper crop for Virginia is potatoes. This year's yield of 10.4-million bushels is 1.4 million above the 5-year average and 1.85 million above a year ago.

But Virginia's greatest prospect for increase this year is in apples, where a forecast of almost 13 million bushels is made—more than 3 times last year's low yield, and 1.3 million bushels above the average.

Of the 18 States for which monthly milk production estimates are made by the Government, only four show greater production than in 1945. Virginia is one of these; the others are Wisconsin, Missouri and North Carolina.

Virginia's milk production last month was 183 million pounds; in May it was 172 million; in June last year 176 million. The June average for five years, 1936-44 was 145 million pounds.

In eggs Maryland from January to June 30 produced 266 million against 262 million a year ago. But Virginia dropped to 628 million from 631 million last year.

An indication of the increased costs of farming is given in the cost for chicken feed. This year the cost is \$3.49 per 100 pounds; last year it was \$2.88; the five-year average was \$2.04.

Of egg prices, the department reported, "is the highest in 23 years on record. The cost increased 38 cents from April 15 to June 15. The relationship between prices of eggs, chickens and turkeys and the cost of feed was considerably less favorable than a year ago and the average."

Of egg prices, the department said, "Eggs in mid-June averaged 33.5 cents per dozen, compared with 35.8 a year ago and 21.9 for the 10-year average. Farmers received 26.6 cents per pound live weight for chickens, compared with 27.6 a year earlier and 17.3 for the 10-year average."

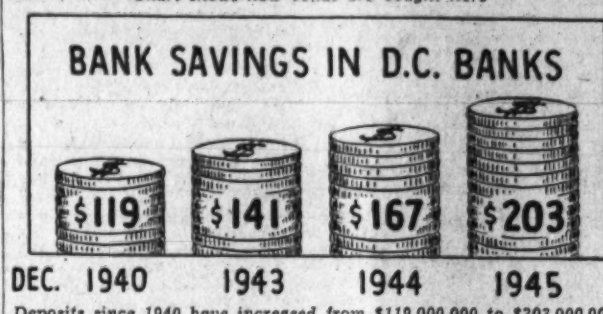
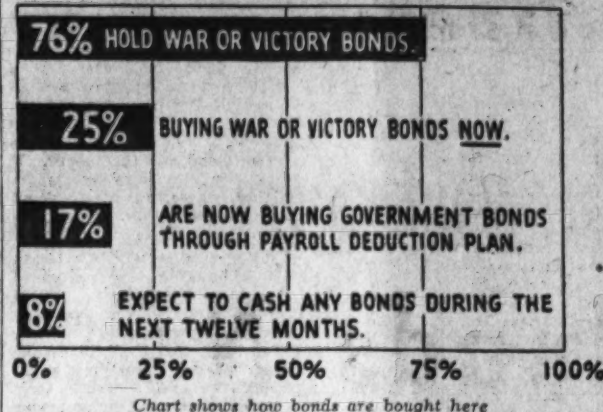
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Bonds and Bank Savings BUYING AND HOLDING GOVERNMENT BONDS OF ALL RESIDENTS OF METROPOLITAN WASHINGTON:



Deposits since 1940 have increased from \$119,000,000 to \$203,000,000

Rising Prices Force Many To Cash Their War Bonds

Residents interviewed by The Post Poll were assured that their names and opinions would not be divulged. Opinions quoted below were gathered in spot interviews with others.

"What's the use of buying War Bonds throughout the war and then cashing them six or seven years before they have matured?"

That is the opinion of pretty suburban-haired Miss Katherine Lubina, 21, of 2131 O st. n.w., who was asked by a Post reporter if she owned any War or Victory Bonds and what she planned to do with them.

Miss Lubina said: "The high cost of living here recently forced me into cashing two or three small bonds and I can tell you it really hurt. I hope I can keep the rest of my 3 years' bond collection until they've reached full turn-in value."

"All through the war I bought bonds on a payroll deduction plan but my pay check just doesn't go far enough today for me to keep it up. I stopped buying them three months ago."

Miss Lubina, an attorney's secretary, came to Washington from Minnesota three years ago.

Irvin Kohne, 26, who divides his time between secretarial work here and caring for horses en route to Europe on UNRRA shipments, said:

"I have no idea of cashing my War Bonds. I'm a single man with lots of w and e r l u s t in my system. The time will come, I'm sure, when a wife and a home will look pretty good to me. That is the time when those bonds will come in handy."

Kohne said he purchased bonds for two years because it looked like the best kind of investment to him. "As soon as I get a steady job again I will start buying Victory Bonds."

A Navy Yard worker during the war, Kohne plans to take two more trips to Poland with UNRRA horses. He lives at 1416 N. Quinn st., Arlington, Va.

"I don't own any war bonds and never have because I was overseas when war broke out and only recently returned to this country,"

Henry T. Gorrell, former chief of the United Press war correspondents for the western front, explained.

The star writer, now editor of the new paper, Veterans Report, said he "just can't afford to buy Victory Bonds now."

"I am paying \$150 a month for a little two-room bird cage for my wife and child. That, plus the expense of starting up a new business, is quite a drain on the pocketbook," Gorrell commented. He is presently living at 2001 O st. n.w.

Mrs. Ruby Gossett, a Government worker 2706 8th st., S. Arlington,

Va., said: "I've been purchasing bonds through a payroll deduction plan since 1942 and am still going strong. If more people put a little money into Government bonds each week it would help stave off this terrible inflation. There is too much money floating around."

Mrs. Gossett said: "I know I wouldn't save a nickel if I didn't buy bonds on a regular deduction plan and the nice feature of the scheme is that you don't realize it's piling up in the bank. Only an unexpected illness in the family would make me cash a bond," she added.

James H. McGee, 40, a Treasury Department messenger, was a faithful war bond purchaser until the "pinch of these wild price-soaring times" forced him to quit.

"Since the first bond drive I have salted away my small savings in bonds. It was a blow about six months ago to stop buying those nice green certificates Uncle Sam puts out, but there was no choice in the matter."

The cost of J. H. McGee living has increased so much recently that I am afraid I may have to cash in some of my bonds to make payments on my house," McGee and his wife have lived here since 1934.

"Buying a bond is one of the few things that you and I can do to help prevent our country from going on the rocks," Miss Elisabeth H. McClurg, 45, a registered nurse at Columbia Hospital, declared.

Heavy financial obligations to her family in Pennsylvania is the only reason why Miss McClurg stopped purchasing Government bonds.

"Lots of people bought bonds when the war ended, turned them in for little more than they cost. Those people are doing neither themselves nor their country any good. If we have another stock market crash war bonds will be the last to feel it," she commented.

Miss McClurg, who arrived here a month ago, plans to remain in Washington indefinitely.

Navy Studies Disease Threat In Flukeworm

By Gerald G. Gross
Post Reporter

In Washington is a research laboratory believed to be the only one in the United States possessing and studying flukeworms that cause all three types of schistosomiasis, a tropical disease.

This infection, all but ignored in America before the war, has chalked up 1672 cases among our servicemen in the Philippines, all Army except 36 Navy. Although the danger of domestic introduction is virtually nil, military medical researchers are striving for improved treatment measures since the disease presents a continuous threat against occupying forces and peoples under American military or civil government.

At the Naval Medical Research Institute, in suburban Bethesda, Md., they have obtained the schistosomes, or parasites, known as japonicum, haematobium and mansoni. These are the three varieties known to produce the infection in man.

Each Produces Different Kind

Each produces a different kind of schistosomiasis (pronounced shist-o-so-MY-asis). Japonicum is found mainly in Japan, China and the Philippines. Haematobium is common in Egypt and mansoni occurs in South America, West Indies and parts of Africa.

Lieut. Robert E. Kuntz of the NMRI staff exhibited tanks containing the various species of snails that harbor the parasitic worms. A full-grown japonicum carrier is small enough to be laid on a dime.

The adult worm, if stretched to full length, is about an inch long. Japonicum is of the greatest importance because our main concentration of troops in the Pacific, as far as exposure to schistosomiasis is concerned.

Control is simple. Merely clean up or declare out of bounds the pools and streams, harboring infected snails, where men swim, wade or wash their clothes. Practically all of the American cases occurred in Leyte, among early arrivals. Since preventive measures were instituted, there have been no infections.

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JANE ARDEN



Alien Veterans In No Hurry For Citizenship

Over 112,000 alien men and women members and veterans of the United States armed forces have failed to obtain "quick" American citizenship offered under the Second War Powers Act of 1942, Attorney General Tom Clark disclosed yesterday.

In a statement outlining shortcuts to United States citizenship for both servicemen and honorably discharged aliens, Clark emphasized that the new War Powers Act will expire on December 31, 1946.

The act applies to all aliens who enlisted or were inducted into service prior to December 28 of last year.

Naturalization records, Clark said, show that only 10,000 alien members of the Army and Navy have received naturalization papers since V-J Day. At the war's end 122,000 were eligible for citizenship under the statute.

"I am eager that honorably discharged aliens who served in our armed forces, many of them battle-scarred and decorated, shall know that our country appreciates their loyal service and that it has been made possible by law for them to gain expeditiously the cherished badge of American citizenship," Clark stated.

Under the act aliens seeking U. S. citizenship have the following benefits:

Declaration to become a citizen, and offering proof of a permanent residence and educational requirements are waived.

Persons who served outside the continental limits of the United States need not show lawful entry and eligible persons may be naturalized outside this country.

No period of residence in the United States is required.

In a letter to heads of the Army, Navy, Veterans Administration and veterans' organizations, Clark urged that eligible aliens be advised as to their rights under the modified naturalization law.

British Beauty's Death Seen Near Solution

Bournemouth, England, July 4 (AP)—Police reported tonight their inquiry into the seaside grove slaying of Doreen Marshall, beautiful 21-year-old brunette, was virtually complete.

A man identified only as "Peter" and said to be an acquaintance of the girl's attacker gave information voluntarily today. Later a police superintendent left for London to view a "line-up" of prisoners.

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Taxi Driver 9th Polio Case Here This Year

The metropolitan area's ninth infantile paralysis case this year, a 26-year-old taxicab driver, was reported by Gallinger Hospital.

Joseph Joe, who lives at 4701 Glendale rd., Berwyn, Md., and has been driving a Diamond cab in the District for the last three years, was taken to Gallinger Friday and found to be suffering from the severe "bulbar" type of infantile paralysis. His condition is still "critical," hospital officials said.

Joe was still recuperating from an attack of pneumonia when he was taken ill again last Monday, his wife stated. Symptoms of the new infantile paralysis infection included a headache, and a pain and weakness in the neck, she said.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe have two children, a 3-year-old son and a year-old daughter, both of whom are well.

Infantile paralysis was fatal to another resident of the Berwyn community last week. Seven-year-old Alexander LaMarr, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. B. LaMarr of 8710 49th st., Berwyn, died from bulbar type of the disease last Thursday at Children's Hospital in the District. His was the second death from the disease this year for the metropolitan area.

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To the House of Representatives:

Place The Control of Atomic Energy In Civilian Hands Now!

Says—

President Truman: "A commission established by the Congress for the control of atomic energy should be composed exclusively of civilians. This is in accord with established American principles embodied in our statutes since 1870."

Secretary of War Patterson: "We do not advocate any amendment to this bill (the Atomic Energy Bill) authorizing one or possibly two members of the Commission to be representatives of the armed forces."

Despite the President, despite the Secretaries of War and Navy, despite General Eisenhower, unwise amendments are proposed to the Atomic Energy Bill. Amendments providing for two military men on the Atomic Energy Commission and empowering the armed forces to manufacture atomic weapons independently. This, while Mr. Baruch is assuring the world of our peaceful intentions.

These amendments revive the discredited policy of military control of atomic energy!

Defeat The May Committee Amendments to The Atomic Energy Bill!

The Senate Special Committee on Atomic Energy sat for seven months and heard extensive testimony, much of it necessarily secret, in preparing the Atomic Energy Bill. This bill, as finally written, satisfies President Truman, the War and Navy Departments, Secretary of State Byrnes, and the country's leading scientists. It was passed unanimously by the U. S. Senate.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR CIVILIAN CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY
ROOM 420 PORTLAND BUILDING, 1129 VERMONT AVE., WASHINGTON, D. C. TELEPHONE RE. 0420

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President, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
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President, Dun & Bradstreet
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President, J. H. Whitney & Co.

[illegible]

Post Consensus

AT KANSAS CITY

- Coverdale, Right Guard, New York
- DeLoach, Linebacker, Baltimore
- Harpe, Linebacker, Oakland
- McNair, Quarterback, Houston
- Rey, Running Back, New York
- Walters, Quarterback, Houston

AT CHICAGO

- Shaw, Running Back, St. Louis

AT WASHINGTON

- Brewster, Linebacker, Oakland
- Briggs, Linebacker, Baltimore
- Hammer, Linebacker, Washington
- Long, Quarterback, New York
- McNair, Quarterback, Houston
- Walters, Quarterback, Houston

AT ATLANTA

- Colson, Linebacker, New York
- DeLoach, Linebacker, Baltimore
- Harpe, Linebacker, Oakland
- McNair, Quarterback, Houston
- Rey, Running Back, New York
- Walters, Quarterback, Houston

Tacoma, July 3 U.R.—Top seeded Betty Ravenscroft, diminutive San Diego school teacher, won her second crown in less than two weeks when she out-manuevered Lela Sengel of Los Angeles, 6-1.

—In the Pacific Northwest Tennis Tournament, women's singles final, today,

Miss Ravenscroft, who won the Oregon State division title in Portland last week, turned in her steadiest game of the current meet today.

triple, double and two singles as many trips. Herbert's victory day defeated Del Ray, 11-6, 1-6, 7-5.

feature of four Western Division Boys Club League games at the stadium. Caruso's best was in the first round, against William Inglton Flor, 6-4, in another arena Stadium game.

Games on the Ellipse saw over Spring Lions blast Arils Rockets, 9-3, and Wilsons trounce Home Industrial 8-4.

Although there is no evidence that ginseng has any curative virtues, it is sold in China as much as \$6 to \$400 an ounce used as medicine.

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AT ARLINGTON

1	Cotnam Don	Gal Ann, Jo-Nanna
2	Teddy Boiga	Zestful, Graceloren
3	Whisk Tiger	Clay, Brown Dams
4	Will Wisher	Lois Stride, Partora
5	Devil's Slide	Santa Clara, Silvery
6	Richmond, Inc	Alb Sinner, Winter

2-Woolford Farm, only. Cut the Cattle.
Sugar Lumps.
3-Frank's Choice, White Tiger, Clay.
4-Wellington, Lady's Delight, Florida.
5-Berill's Choice, Fire Bird, Casino.
6-Get o' Luck, All Saller, Richmond Jax.
7-BANANA FLAKE, What's Yours, Wey.

size of

Seen and Heard

'The Covered Wagon,'
First in New Series,
And the U. S. of '23

By Richard L. Coe

"THE COVERED WAGON" is a natural for Wednesday night's kick-off in the series of documentary films sponsored by The Post and the District Public Library in the Interior Department Auditorium.

This 1923 release was the films' first glance at American pioneer days. What started a trend has become a tradition. Hundreds of films followed in bringing to life the dates and statistics of our history. From "The Covered Wagon" there is a clear line to the "fact films" of today, one of which will also be on Wednesday evening's bill, "Seeds of Destiny."

Like all spectacular successes, "The Covered Wagon" had a shaky start. Paramount bought the story from a Saturday Evening Post serial, but Producer Jesse L. Lasky couldn't argue his first choice directors into much excitement over it as screen material. Finally he assigned James Cruze to the job. It brought Cruze world recognition.

Lois Wilson
The Utah-born director knew what to do with this material. He took his leading players and technicians to Snake Valley, Nev., and set up a 500-tent city. He recruited hundreds of extras from the nearby counties. They were on location eight weeks, but by the end of them J. Warren Kerrigan, Ernest Torrence and Lois Wilson had completed roles for which they are remembered to this day. Even the picture's "cutler" went on to a rosy future. She was Dorothy Arzner, first woman to become a Hollywood director.

In case you missed yesterday's announcement of this series, Wednesday evening will mark the first of seven evenings in the air-conditioned Interior Auditorium (C street between 18th and 19th) on documentary films under joint sponsorship of The Post and the District Public Library. Succeeding weekly programs will be on Tuesday nights at 8 o'clock. There is no admission charge for any of the evenings.

As We Were Then

With "The Covered Wagon" and 1923 in mind, we got our hands thoroughly dust-smudged looking into back files for a taste of what Washington and the U. S. A. was like when the picture was first unspooled.

Mr. Harding, after two years in the White House, was saying "I find my tasks are growing every day." . . . The White House was "White Boy" and Mrs. James F. Byrnes, now the wife of the Secretary of State, had just been elected president of the Congressional Club . . . Co-eds of Maryland University were fighting for a later bedtime than 10:30 and New York was "mobilizing" against a crime wave . . . Mah Jong . . . A picture of Old Faithful in the looks of a dollar apiece at Dulin and Martin's and the highest priced Sloan's rugs were \$135. . . A big ad of the Yellow Cab Co. announced there would be no more 10-cent charge for taxis called by phone and that the rate would be 25 cents for the first two-fifths mile. . . You could get a five-passenger Chevrolet sedan for \$160 FOB Detroit and on the second-hand car market there was a '21 Ford sedan for \$350 and an '18 Overland touring for \$125. . . You paid 75 cents for records of Paul Whiteman playing "Mr. Gallagher and Mr. Sheen" or "The Parade of the Wooden Soldiers" or \$1.75 for Chaplin's "Song of the Volga Boatman" or Galli-Curci's "Lucie" mad scene.

The theaters? Mary Boland was playing "Meet the Wife," just as she'll be doing next week at the National, 23 years later . . . Olson nickle, color bearers.

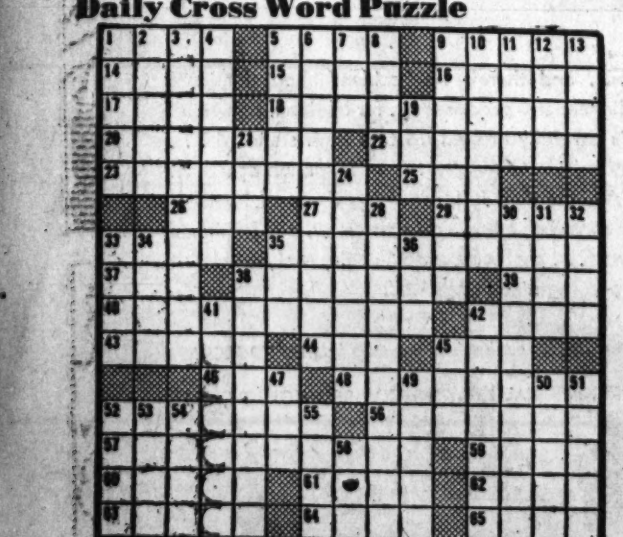
1923 prices? The Willard advertised dinner for a dollar and a half and men's suits at a dollar. . . The Willard opened Raleigh on F st. were scaled from 25 to 35 bucks. . . Aluminum cooking utensils were a dollar apiece at Dulin and Martin's and the highest priced Sloan's rugs were \$135. . . A big ad of the Yellow Cab Co. announced there would be no more 10-cent charge for taxis called by phone and that the rate would be 25 cents for the first two-fifths mile. . . You could get a five-passenger Chevrolet sedan for \$160 FOB Detroit and on the second-hand car market there was a '21 Ford sedan for \$350 and an '18 Overland touring for \$125. . . You paid 75 cents for records of Paul Whiteman playing "Mr. Gallagher and Mr. Sheen" or "The Parade of the Wooden Soldiers" or \$1.75 for Chaplin's "Song of the Volga Boatman" or Galli-Curci's "Lucie" mad scene.

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Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS
1. Cuid.
2. State.
3. Laid on.
4. Pich.
5. Russian sea.
6. Amies.
7. Cycles.
8. Lanes round.
9. noon.
10. Private.
11. Laundry.
12. Primary color.
13. Soldier.
14. constantly.
15. Man on.
16. Habbub.
17. sacred bull.
18. Depreciation.
19. Control.
20. Throat.
21. Emet.
22. Summit.
23. North Carolina.
24. sea.
25. Place for storage.
26. Service for measuring.
27. Joke.
28. Containers.
29. Small advertisement.
30. Emblem of.
31. Here: Lat.
32. Bean.
33. Sleepy.
34. Of a vowel.
35. front.
36. Prudent.
37. Managers.
38. Habbub.
39. Color lightly.
40. Hawaiian substance.
41. Cried: her.
42. Sharpens.
43. Purchases.
44. Oceans.
45. Shoulder.
46. Ornament.
47. Form into.
48. Street.
49. Hourglass.
50. Sublime.
51. Lohani's.
52. Wide.
53. Fish eggs.
54. Close to dry.
55. Year.
56. Long stretches.
57. Porter.
58. Chief.
59. Philippine money.
60. Western character.
61. Vortex.
62. Machine.
63. Tarrana.
64. Soup.
65. Branch.
66. Pina.
67. coin.

DOWN
1. Cuid.
2. State.
3. Laid on.
4. Pich.
5. Russian sea.
6. Amies.
7. Cycles.
8. Lanes round.
9. noon.
10. Private.
11. Laundry.
12. Primary color.
13. Soldier.
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67. coin.

Mary
Haworth's
Mail

Man, 30, Who Cancelled Wedding Plans When Job Worries Overtook Him, And Thereafter Avoided Girl, Is Dismayed by Her Intent to Wed Another

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am 30 years old. Until 18 months ago I had never given a thought to marriage and, in fact, had never had a steady girl. Then I met Helen, nearly five years my senior, who had been divorced for 12 years and intended never to marry again. However, I proposed some months later and we agreed to be married last November.

Our plans looked very secure until my job was terminated shortly after V-J Day. By the first of November I had found another job, but unfortunately I didn't like the work and Helen, who realized my dissatisfaction, inquired about my future plans. For some unknown reason I spoke of trivial matters but failed to refer to our wedding plans.

Helen gave up the idea of marrying me, due to my cancelling the November wedding date, and we began to see less of each other. In January I quit my unsatisfactory job and since then I haven't been able to find a good position. However, I continued to feel that I wanted to marry Helen, but she said emphatically that she wouldn't marry again—neither me nor anyone else.

Should He Bid
For Her Again

LAST WEEK I saw her for the first time in two months. I had been telephoning her regularly, but was unable to take her out. At this meeting she told me she had been seeing a great deal of Alan, and had finally agreed to marry him. Alan is a fine man, 10 years her senior, very quiet and conservative. Helen admits she doesn't love him. She has always thought of him as just a good friend.

However, Alan can give her security and insists that she give up her job when they marry. In our marriage plans, Helen was emphatic on the point that she would continue to work, as she has a good job which she likes very much. I still love her and want to marry her, even though I side-stepped a wedding last November, due to the uncertainties of my work. I realize I failed her there; but even so, do you approve of her present plan, to marry a man she doesn't love, and give up her job when she admits she hates to give it up?

Should I accept defeat? Or should I get myself out of the rut I have fallen into lately, and make another attempt to win her? I honestly love her and have missed her exceedingly. Was I wrong in not marrying her last November? If Helen, let's suppose, still loves me, do you approve of Alan's desire to marry her in the hope that she may love him eventually? Please advise.

Man Doesn't
Want a Wife

DEAR J. B.: "Actions speak louder than words," says a proverb. And your actions prove that you don't want to be married, whereas Helen's acceptance of two pro-

Looking Ahead 5 Years

By Roger W. Babson

The Investment Outlook

A book has been written by me and published by Harper & Brothers entitled, "Looking Ahead Fifty Years." In this book, I discuss various subjects, such as the future of investments, the development of new industries, the changes in farming, the outlook for small businesses and the possibility of labor rule.

Numerous readers have written to me saying, "I will be dead and gone in five years. Tell me what you expect during the next five years." Of course, this is a more risky thing to do. I, too, will be dead before the end of five years, while I hope to be around for the next five years! But here is how I now feel about the immediate future.

I expect continued low interest rates. Hence, since money doubles in fifteen years at 5 per cent, should you not seek 5 per cent interest with reasonable safety rather than speculate even on the "long swings" of the stock market? Of course, you can't pick 5 per cent investments off blueberry bushes. You must take time to hunt them up and find them. Certainly, you should not be satisfied with bonds that pay less than 4 per cent interest unless they are either tax-exempt or convertible.

I expect continued employment among the masses or else Government aid for them when unemployed. The upper middle-class people and the wall-to-wall continue to have their ups and downs; executives will again have their salaries reduced and their dividends cut with corresponding declines in stock prices; but the days of mass unemployment are over for many years. The American people are not going to let labor leaders rule them; but the days when employers can be arbitrary also are over. Hence, if the Republicans hope to return to office they must realize that we are living in a new world, whether they like it or not.

No political party can survive another era of low wages. If private industry cannot continue present wages, the Government will do so

Martha Ellyn's Platter Chatting

Put Your Hot Weather Cooking Problems on Ice

THE GOOD old summertime spells pleasure to those who like to swim or bask in the sunshine. But high temperatures don't add to the kitchen skipper's pleasure unless she takes her cooking with ease.

Summer is the time when the refrigerator should be used in every possible way to help in food preparation. But it must be kept in mind that meals must be satisfying and nutritious for warm weather up-to-the-minute health and pep.

Lyons'
Loose-Leaf
Notebook

New York, July 14.—In Paris, where the Big Four are trying to come to an agreement, this apocryphal story is being told: Four men, one of them a Russian, were playing poker.

The Russian was dealt a hand, held the cards close to his chest, looked, and discovered that he held four aces and a king. . . . He studied the cards, and then asked, "Who shuffled these?" "I did," said the second player. . . . "Who dealt?" continued the Russian. . . . "I did," said the third player. . . . "Who cut the cards?" asked the Russian. . . . "I did," said the fourth player. . . . The Russian studied his four-ace hand again, then said: "I pass. Too many people touched the cards."

At a PAC meeting in New York on Tuesday, a few hours before he died, Sidney Hillman offered a program calling for PAC's support of Truman. A counterprogram, opposing Truman, was submitted by other PAC leaders. The dispute was long, and was to have been continued the next day. . . . Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., will be the third member of his family to turn professional radio commentator this year. He will be a guest commentator for Drew Pearson. . . . At Person's inaugural dinner the foreign diplomats and industrialists who were guests of the new President of Argentina received expensive gifts—diamond wrist watches for the ladies and diamond cuff links for the men.

A few years ago Jack Kapp, head of Decca Records, planned an album to be called "Dancing in the Dark." One day, while sitting in an office at Columbia, he heard piano playing which was being piped-in from a studio downstairs. "That's the man I want," Kapp decided, and signed this unknown, unseen piano player to record the 10 songs for the "Dancing in the Dark" album. The pianist was Carmen Cavallaro. He received a fat fee of \$300 for making the 10 records in one day. . . . This week Kapp decided to reissue the popular album. He called Cavallaro to his office, destroyed the \$300 contract, and gave the pianist a new contract for the reissue, a contract which will net Cavallaro \$5,000 in royalties.

Walter Davenport, who became editor of Collier's last week, once defined an editor this way: "An editor is a man who knows what he wants, but doesn't know what it is." . . . Orson Welles will make his debut as a night-club star at the Copacabana September 4. The salary he will receive—the highest ever paid by the night club—will be used by Welles to finance the production of "King Lear." Welles will be a night-club entertainer at the dinner shows, rush to the theater to play "King Lear," then return to the Copacabana for the late shows. . . . Ethel Smith, the organist-wife of Ralph Bellamy, will play with the Louisville Symphony in September.

Marc Connelly attended the poetry recital for the Queen of England and her daughters, where John Massfield, T. S. Eliot and other poets read from their works. Connelly sat next to Princess Elizabeth, and was puzzled over how to start conversing with the future Queen. . . . He turned to Eleanor Farjeon, the playwright, who was sitting behind him, and whispered: "How do I address Princess Elizabeth?" . . . Miss Farjeon told him: "You say, 'Look!'"

The next issue of The New Republic will feature an interview with Marshall Field in which he will be quoted as having told the interviewer that PM will abandon its no-advertisements policy. . . . A not irrelevant story concerns the time a group of leftist writers jointly resigned from Ken magazine after some advertisers had registered complaints with the publisher. When Ogden Nash heard of this he said: "Oh, well. It was just a question of time before Hart and Schaffner would catch up with Marx." . . . A member of Admiral Blandy's staff stated that the atomic bomb at Bikini was only half as effective as the one at Nagasaki, probably because of a premature explosion. At Nagasaki the "mushroom" was over 50,000 feet high, but at Bikini—where an explosion over water should have carried it

justment process could greatly affect prices. Settle in a small interior city and buy securities with assets in such cities.



MISS MARIE HIGDON wearing a waterproof, stain-resistant plastic apron that never requires laundering, looks at ice cream mixture to see if it's ready for finally beating. The Cream Vichyssoise is stored in bowl with cover. Above is frozen cheese salad ready for the table.

Be SMART



PRETTIEST IDEA on the beach for both a wee rosebud of a girl and the full blown beauty of her mother. . . . matching swim suits. All the more fetching when bright printed cottons or rayons are two-piece and burrified.

Howard Hughes always was suspicious of strangers. This suspicion was a natural result of the realization that as a fabulously wealthy young man he was an obvious target for con men. . . . His suspicion of strangers finally became an obsession. That's why, on Tuesday night at Good Samaritan Hospital, he wouldn't permit a nurse to change the bed sheets. That's why the sheet changing was done by the \$100,000-a-year-treasurer of the Hughes Tool Co. . . . Hughes doctor finally warned that unless Hughes obeyed his orders, he'd have to take drastic measures. Then the doctor assigned a deputy sheriff to stand guard, under orders to keep everybody away from the patient—and everybody included Lana Turner.

Richard Conte, now with the film troupe in Boston making "13 Rue Madeleine," learned that the Nazi boots he needed for one of the scenes wouldn't be ready for eight weeks. Conte visited the boot manufacturer, Niklos Manos, and told him, in Greek: "This picture is for a compatriot of yours." Manos asked: "Who? Spyros Skouras?" Conte nodded. The boots were finished in 48 hours. . . . Kenneth Sutherland of Brooklyn polled enough district leaders there to declare that he has enough votes to be the successor to the late leader, Frank Kelly. . . . Bob Hope plans to inaugurate his fall radio series from New York instead of Hollywood.

The British, American and Russian officials in Berlin agreed that it was advisable to coordinate the judicial processes—so that crime and punishment would be fixed for all of Berlin, instead of an act being considered criminal in one zone and not criminal in another. . . . The legal representatives from each zone had a conference and all agreed on what would be considered criminal acts. Then the British and Americans agreed on the penalties for crimes—what the minimum and maximum shall be. But this was a new concept for the Russians. Their representative proposed a simple solution: "If they violate a law, why not sentence them to life imprisonment? Then, if they behave, or if the crime is not so heinous, shorten the sentence."

If you're considering a cool prelude to your summer dinners, Cream Vichyssoise is one that can fill the bill. Louis Diat, executive chef of New York's Ritz Carlton Hotel, claims the honor of having introduced this soup to the United States. After he came to this country he wanted to serve some distinctive hot weather dish when the roof of the Ritz Carlton was opened 20 years ago.

He recalled that his mother added cold creamy milk to their favorite potato made of leek, potato and chicken stock base. He worked out the formula, then wanted a name to carry the home note. He decided to call the cold soup, Vichyssoise. Cream Vichyssoise is a famous watering place located near his home town. This is Monsieur Diat's recipe for making this delightful dish:

CREAM VICHYSOISE
Thinly slice the white part of 4 leeks and saute in ¼ cup butter or margarine, until lightly browned, together with 1 medium sliced onion. Then add 5 medium-sized potatoes that have been thinly sliced. Add 1 cup chicken broth or water and 1 teaspoon salt. Bring to boil, cover and simmer from 35 to 40 minutes, then crush and rub through a fine strainer. Return to heat and add 2 cups milk and 2 cups medium cream. Season to taste and bring to boil. Cool and rub through a very fine strainer. When cold, add 1 cup cream. Chill thoroughly before serving. Garnish with finely chopped chives. Makes 2 quarts.

Cream Vichyssoise is obtainable in cans at groceries. This may be chilled and served with desired additions.

The entree of the meal as well as the soup, dessert and beverage can be a chilled one. But it is well to have one hot dish in the menu, so if enough beef comes your way, you might have braised beef a la

FRESH PEACH ICE CREAM
Soften 1 envelope plain, unflavored gelatin in ¼ cup cold water and dissolve over boiling water. Mix with ½ cups peach pulp from which the juice has been drained and over which ¼ cup powdered sugar has been sprinkled. Add 1 tablespoon lemon juice, ¼ teaspoon salt, ½ teaspoon vanilla and 2 cups light cream, stirring mixture thoroughly. Pour into tray of automatic refrigerator and when partially frozen remove from tray to chilled bowl. Break up with a spoon and beat with rotary beater or other mixer until free from lumps. Return to refrigerator tray and finish freezing. Serves 8.

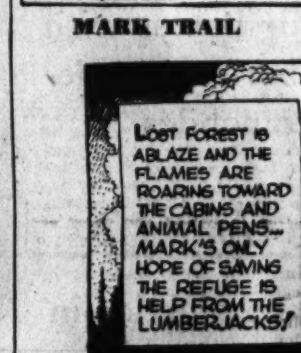
Douglas Anthonys Have a Daughter
Mr. and Mrs. Douglas C. Anthonys are the parents of a baby daughter born Friday at Garfield Hospital. Mrs. Anthonys was Miss Patricia Heffernan before her marriage.

Mora Away for Weekend
Chilean Ambassador Mora spent the weekend in New York City at the Waldorf-Astoria.

Susie Q.



"Scuse me, Susie . . . Lady in distress!"



Today's Radio Programs										THE WASHINGTON POST	
MONDAY										Monday, July 15, 1946	
WASHINGTON											
WMAZ	630	WRC	980	WOL	1260	WINX	1340	WWDC	1450	WTOP	1500
News, 6, 7, 8:30 Pratt, 6:45 David Willis, 7:45	WRC Almanac, 5:30 News, 6, 7, 8:30 Bill Herson, 6:05-9	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30 Easy Owen, 6:05-8 Union Station, 8:35 Cliff Edwards, 8:45	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30 Easy Owen, 6:05-8 Union Station, 8:35 Cliff Edwards, 8:45	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30 Easy Owen, 6:05-8 Union Station, 8:35 Cliff Edwards, 8:45	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30 Easy Owen, 6:05-8 Union Station, 8:35 Cliff Edwards, 8:45	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30 Easy Owen, 6:05-8 Union Station, 8:35 Cliff Edwards, 8:45	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30 Easy Owen, 6:05-8 Union Station, 8:35 Cliff Edwards, 8:45	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30 Easy Owen, 6:05-8 Union Station, 8:35 Cliff Edwards, 8:45	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30 Easy Owen, 6:05-8 Union Station, 8:35 Cliff Edwards, 8:45	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30 Easy Owen, 6:05-8 Union Station, 8:35 Cliff Edwards, 8:45	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30 Easy Owen, 6:05-8 Union Station, 8:35 Cliff Edwards, 8:45
9:00 Breakfast Club 1:15 Don McNeil 3:30 Jack Owen 4:45 Nancy Martin	Lane Journey Don McNeil Road of Life Joyce Jordan	Song Shop Anniversary Waltz Jackie Hill Show Singing Strings	News: Music Music in the Air Pat Griffith	Tune Shop (Willis Conover) Alice Lane	News: Mahoney Home Service Daily Evelyn Winters Bachelors' Children	9:00 Breakfast Club 1:15 Don McNeil 3:30 Jack Owen 4:45 Nancy Martin	Lane Journey Don McNeil Road of Life Joyce Jordan	Song Shop Anniversary Waltz Jackie Hill Show Singing Strings	News: Music Music in the Air Pat Griffith	Tune Shop (Willis Conover) Alice Lane	News: Mahoney Home Service Daily Evelyn Winters Bachelors' Children
10:00 My True Story 1:15 Crocker 3:30 Barry Cameron 4:45 David Harum	Guiding Light Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade	Cecil Brown Ella Maxwell Take It Easy Victor Lindahl	News: Music Hall Music Hall Music Hall	Open House " " " "	Valiant Lady Light of the World Tina and Tim Rosemary	10:00 My True Story 1:15 Crocker 3:30 Barry Cameron 4:45 David Harum	Guiding Light Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade	Cecil Brown Ella Maxwell Take It Easy Victor Lindahl	News: Music Hall Music Hall Music Hall	Open House " " " "	Valiant Lady Light of the World Tina and Tim Rosemary
11:00 Breakfast with Brennan 1:15 Ruth Crane 3:30 Ruth Crane 4:45 Nancy Ogden	Marion Today Nancy Ogden	News: George Putnam Marion Downey Rhythmic Frolics Musical Comedy Quiz	News: Symphony Symphony No. 2 (Goussens)	Club Calendar Crescent Tunes Pin-Up Tunes	Kate Smith Speaks Aunt Jenny Helen Trent Our Girl Sunday	11:00 Breakfast with Brennan 1:15 Ruth Crane 3:30 Ruth Crane 4:45 Nancy Ogden	Marion Today Nancy Ogden	News: George Putnam Marion Downey Rhythmic Frolics Musical Comedy Quiz	News: Symphony Symphony No. 2 (Goussens)	Club Calendar Crescent Tunes Pin-Up Tunes	Kate Smith Speaks Aunt Jenny Helen Trent Our Girl Sunday
12:00 News, Evans 1:15 Ted Malone 3:30 Glamour Manor 4:45 Eddie Dunn	News: Improvisations Look to This Day Gardening Robert McCormick	News: Cliff Allen Spica in Life (Marian Section) John J. Anthony	WINX News Star Time Lunch With Charlie Spivak	News: Remember P. D. News: Hits	News of Noon Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life	12:00 News, Evans 1:15 Ted Malone 3:30 Glamour Manor 4:45 Eddie Dunn	News: Improvisations Look to This Day Gardening Robert McCormick	News: Cliff Allen Spica in Life (Marian Section) John J. Anthony	WINX News Star Time Lunch With Charlie Spivak	News: Remember P. D. News: Hits	News of Noon Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
1:00 Backstage Talking 1:15 Charn School 3:30 Music Box 4:45 Trifon Robertson	Guiding Light Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade	Cecil Brown Ella Maxwell Take It Easy Victor Lindahl	News: Bouquets Musical Bouquets All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Mary Janice Gray Arthur Godfrey	1:00 Backstage Talking 1:15 Charn School 3:30 Music Box 4:45 Trifon Robertson	Guiding Light Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade	Cecil Brown Ella Maxwell Take It Easy Victor Lindahl	News: Bouquets Musical Bouquets All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Mary Janice Gray Arthur Godfrey
2:00 Club Matinee 1:15 Jack Berch 3:30 Jack Berch 4:45 Hop Harrigan	Backstage Willa Stella Dallas Young Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson So the Story Goes It's a Fact Harold Arlen	News: Rhythm Spotlight on Rhythm Help the Hungry	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	GE House Party Give And Take	2:00 Club Matinee 1:15 Jack Berch 3:30 Jack Berch 4:45 Hop Harrigan	Backstage Willa Stella Dallas Young Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson So the Story Goes It's a Fact Harold Arlen	News: Rhythm Spotlight on Rhythm Help the Hungry	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	GE House Party Give And Take
3:00 Jack Berch 1:15 Ted Malone 3:30 Glamour Manor 4:45 Eddie Dunn	News: Improvisations Look to This Day Gardening Robert McCormick	News: Cliff Allen Spica in Life (Marian Section) John J. Anthony	WINX News Star Time Lunch With Charlie Spivak	News: Remember P. D. News: Hits	News of Noon Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life	3:00 Jack Berch 1:15 Ted Malone 3:30 Glamour Manor 4:45 Eddie Dunn	News: Improvisations Look to This Day Gardening Robert McCormick	News: Cliff Allen Spica in Life (Marian Section) John J. Anthony	WINX News Star Time Lunch With Charlie Spivak	News: Remember P. D. News: Hits	News of Noon Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
4:00 Terry and Pines 1:15 Dick Tracy 3:30 Jack Armstrong 4:45 Tennessee Jed	News: Lull Eid Musical Bargman Lowell Thomas	Sea Hound Adventures Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News: Music Hall Music Hall Music Hall	Band of the Day Crooner's Battle Sports: Theater of the Air	News: City Desk News: Robert Trent	4:00 Terry and Pines 1:15 Dick Tracy 3:30 Jack Armstrong 4:45 Tennessee Jed	News: Lull Eid Musical Bargman Lowell Thomas	Sea Hound Adventures Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News: Music Hall Music Hall Music Hall	Band of the Day Crooner's Battle Sports: Theater of the Air	News: City Desk News: Robert Trent
5:00 Evans, Agony 1:15 Star Dust 3:30 Walter Kerner 4:45 Singing Sam	Supper Club World News Barry Wood Show H. V. Callenborn	News: D. C. Assignment Congress Today The Johnson Family Inside of Sports	WINX Sports Bob Wolff, Sports Romantic Serenade Dinner Concert	Melody Lane Sports Supper Club	News: Larry Lester Speaking of Sports Bob Hawk Show	5:00 Evans, Agony 1:15 Star Dust 3:30 Walter Kerner 4:45 Singing Sam	Supper Club World News Barry Wood Show H. V. Callenborn	News: D. C. Assignment Congress Today The Johnson Family Inside of Sports	WINX Sports Bob Wolff, Sports Romantic Serenade Dinner Concert	Melody Lane Sports Supper Club	News: Larry Lester Speaking of Sports Bob Hawk Show
6:00 Louise Massey 1:15 Elmer Davis 3:30 Lona Ranger 4:45	Travelin' Man Fallon Lewis, Jr. Songs of Good Cheer Casebook of Gregory Hood	News: Piano Jimmy Dorsey Show Time	Romantic Rendezvous Georgia Jessel Mark Astard, News Alice Lane	Forever Ernest Crime Photographer News	6:00 Louise Massey 1:15 Elmer Davis 3:30 Lona Ranger 4:45	Travelin' Man Fallon Lewis, Jr. Songs of Good Cheer Casebook of Gregory Hood	News: Piano Jimmy Dorsey Show Time	Romantic Rendezvous Georgia Jessel Mark Astard, News Alice Lane	Forever Ernest Crime Photographer News	6:00 Louise Massey 1:15 Elmer Davis 3:30 Lona Ranger 4:45	Travelin' Man Fallon Lewis, Jr. Songs of Good Cheer Casebook of Gregory Hood
7:00 Lum "n" Abner 1:15 Ed Sullivan 3:30 Forever Tops 4:45 (Paul Whitman)	Telephone Hour Real Life Stories Spotlight Bands Guy Lombardo	News: Waltzes Waltzes Italian Operas	St. Mary's Novena St. Louis vs. Nats	Kiss and Make Up (Hilton Hotel) Jack Kirkwood	7:00 Lum "n" Abner 1:15 Ed Sullivan 3:30 Forever Tops 4:45 (Paul Whitman)	Telephone Hour Real Life Stories Spotlight Bands Guy Lombardo	News: Waltzes Waltzes Italian Operas	St. Mary's Novena St. Louis vs. Nats	Kiss and Make Up (Hilton Hotel) Jack Kirkwood	7:00 Lum "n" Abner 1:15 Ed Sullivan 3:30 Forever Tops 4:45 (Paul Whitman)	Telephone Hour Real Life Stories Spotlight Bands Guy Lombardo
8:00 Question 1:15 For America 3:30 The Fat Man 4:45 (Hammett)	Contented Program Dr. I. Q.	Hollywood Open House Schubert's (Earl Browder)	News: Symphony Symphony No. 6 (Beethoven)	Tonight on Broadway	8:00 Question 1:15 For America 3:30 The Fat Man 4:45 (Hammett)	Contented Program Dr. I. Q.	Hollywood Open House Schubert's (Earl Browder)	News: Symphony Symphony No. 6 (Beethoven)	Tonight on Broadway	8:00 Question 1:15 For America 3:30 The Fat Man 4:45 (Hammett)	Contented Program Dr. I. Q.
9:00 Deal in Crime 1:15 The Evening 3:30 Voices in 4:45	News: Seven Singers Stringline Pacific Story	News: Music By Ray Herbeck Music for Dreaming In My Opinion	News: Around Town Around Town	News: Dolly & Harch Eddie Gallagher's Musical Bohemian Midway	9:00 Deal in Crime 1:15 The Evening 3:30 Voices in 4:45	News: Seven Singers Stringline Pacific Story	News: Music By Ray Herbeck Music for Dreaming In My Opinion	News: Around Town Around Town	News: Dolly & Harch Eddie Gallagher's Musical Bohemian Midway	9:00 Deal in Crime 1:15 The Evening 3:30 Voices in 4:45	News: Seven Singers Stringline Pacific Story
10:00 News, Evans 1:15 Hour of Dreams 3:30 Keith Jamieson 4:45 Ray Michael	News: Music Richard Harrison Carmen Cavallero Sweet Music	News: Fullon Lewis, Jr. Sweet Music	News: MacFarlane Super Session Rhyming Roundup	10:30 to 11 P. M. Each Weeknight WINX-1340 on your dial	10:00 News, Evans 1:15 Hour of Dreams 3:30 Keith Jamieson 4:45 Ray Michael	News: Music Richard Harrison Carmen Cavallero Sweet Music	News: Fullon Lewis, Jr. Sweet Music	News: MacFarlane Super Session Rhyming Roundup	10:30 to 11 P. M. Each Weeknight WINX-1340 on your dial	10:00 News, Evans 1:15 Hour of Dreams 3:30 Keith Jamieson 4:45 Ray Michael	News: Music Richard Harrison Carmen Cavallero Sweet Music
11:00 News, Evans 1:15 Hour of Dreams 3:30 Keith Jamieson 4:45 Ray Michael	News: Music Richard Harrison Carmen Cavallero Sweet Music	News: Fullon Lewis, Jr. Sweet Music	News: MacFarlane Super Session Rhyming Roundup	10:30 to 11 P. M. Each Weeknight WINX-1340 on your dial	11:00 News, Evans 1:15 Hour of Dreams 3:30 Keith Jamieson 4:45 Ray Michael	News: Music Richard Harrison Carmen Cavallero Sweet Music	News: Fullon Lewis, Jr. Sweet Music	News: MacFarlane Super Session Rhyming Roundup	10:30 to 11 P. M. Each Weeknight WINX-1340 on your dial	11:00 News, Evans 1:15 Hour of Dreams 3:30 Keith Jamieson 4:45 Ray Michael	News: Music Richard Harrison Carmen Cavallero Sweet Music

W3XO-F. M. 43200 K.C. 7:00 p. m. - Dinner Music 9:00 p. m. - Easy Listening 7:15 p. m. - 9:15 p. m. - 7:30 p. m. - Meet Your Favorite 9:30 p. m. - 7:45 p. m. - News 9:45 p. m. - 8:00 p. m. - News 10:00 p. m. - This Musical World 10:30 p. m. - Italian Operas 8:45 p. m. - 10:55 p. m. - Weather

WWDC-1450 KC-Baseball Game Will Be Broadcast At 8:30 P. M.

MUSIC FOR DREAMING Don't miss hearing this full half-hour of relaxing music each weeknight. Styled to fit your dreaming or relaxing moods. 10:30 to 11 P. M. Each Weeknight WINX-1340 on your dial

WWDC-1450 KC-Baseball Game Will Be Broadcast At 8:30 P. M.

COMPETITION

*is the only price control
that works!*

Freedom of action is the keystone of competition—and competition is what makes prices come down.

Competition is a *law of life* and no economic experimenters have ever been able to write a better one. It has filled our homes with radios, refrigerators and labor-saving devices, and our roads with automobiles.

Production Costs Have Gone Up

Due to inflation—caused by the reduction in the purchasing power of our money—most manufacturing costs have risen substantially since the war. The petroleum industry furnishes no exception to this trend.

The cost of discovery and development of crude oil is approximately 50% greater now than during the pre-war period of 1935-1939. Refinery labor costs are 56% higher; costs of plants and equipment up two-thirds; cost of operating tanker fleets up over 50%.

Gasoline Prices Practically at Pre-War Level

In spite of these higher costs, the petroleum industry, through technological developments, has been able not only to improve the quality of its products, but has, at the same time, held down prices.

Astonishing as it may seem, you are buying gasoline today for practically the same price you paid before the war, exclusive of tax.

The Consumer Gets the Benefit

These results have been possible only because the petroleum industry has been America's most highly competitive industry. Sun Oil Company competes with hundreds of other companies for the gasoline business of American motorists. The result is a never-ending battle to produce better products at lower prices—a battle in which the consuming public is always the greatest winner.

Our Low Price Policy

Sun Oil Company welcomes competition, challenges any other company to produce a product as good as Sunoco Dynafuel to sell at a lower price. Unless forced by economic factors beyond our control, such as the unsound monetary and fiscal policies which menace this country with inflation, Sun Oil Company will continue its endeavor to make even better products than those we are now marketing, and to sell them at even lower prices.

SUN OIL COMPANY

J. Howard Pew, PRESIDENT